

Statistical Appendix



ERS

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ECO Secretariat

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Symbols used in Statistical Appendix:

** Provisional*

*** Estimated value*

: Not for publication (confidential figure)

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

- Not collected

000 Not available

× Not applicable

×× Not calculable

// Negligible

Weights and Measures in Statistical Appendix

billion 1000 million

1 kilometer [km] 1000 m

1 ha 10000 m²

1 sq km [km²] 1000000 m² – 100 ha

1 litre [lit] 0.001 m³

1 barrel (US) 0.16 m³ – 158.98 lit

m³ 6.29 barrels (US)

ton 1000 kg

megawatt hour 1000 kWh

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of components and total.

All ratios and indexes have been calculated prior to rounding.

Technical Note

Statistical Appendix is a yearly publication. It is a product of the Economic Research & Statistics (ERS) activity area of the ECO.

This publication contains the tabulated statistical indicators reflecting main trends in economic developments and activities in the ECO region.

The series is part of collective effort by ECO Secretariat. Statistics-related information is of particular importance for developing countries of the ECO region, as requested by the mandate of 30th ECO regional planning Council Meeting.

The publication benefits from inputs and comments from various Directorates of the ECO Secretariat, notably, Agriculture and Industry, Transport and Communications, Energy, Minerals and Environment, Trade and Investments, Human Resources and Sustainable Development and Tourism.

Desktop publishing was done by ERS.

The statistical tables in this publication have been compiled through a collective effort of the ECO Secretariat using data from various sources.

The main source of the statistical appendix is primary set of data inputs provided by the National Statistical Offices of the ECO Member States.

Recommendations of the ECO high level decision and policy making bodies have been placed as the core approach in the statistics data compilations. The data has first been standardized with the objective of ensuring cross-country comparisons.

The final data reflected in the format which is comprehensive and comparable yet does not perfectly reflect genuine national statistics, which is performed in national currency units and other measurements.

As in every statistical publication some discrepancies with specific national statistics may be present. The definitions, classifications, measurements have been made commensurate with the ECO Regional Statistical Methodology based on metadata tools.

The ECO regional countries are categorized by their levels of economic development in terms of the income paradigm as defined by the United Nation classification (UNSD M49). Under this classification, the ECO economies are the developing countries.

For the purpose of this statistical publication, transition economies are included in the broad aggregate of developing countries. Product sectors have been categorized according to the Broad Economic Categories (BEC) classification and the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC).

Agricultural sector has been based on the Harmonized System (HS) classification and SITC (wherever applicable). Figures are in current US dollars, except where specified in constant 2010, 2011 and 2015 prices as well as when values of national currency units have been used.

Official statistical indicators of NSOs – sources have included: <https://stat.gov.az/>; <http://stat.gov.tj/>; <https://stat.gov.kz/>; <http://www.stat.kg/en>; <http://turkstat.gov.tr/>; <https://www.tuik.gov.tr/Home/Index>; <https://www.pb.s.gov.pk/>; <https://www.amar.org.ir/english/>; <https://stat.uz/en/>.

Internationally comparable data have been sourced, including from: <https://data.worldbank.org/>; www.imf.org; www.unctad.org; www.unfpa.org; www.wto.org and other organizations

STATISTICAL TABLES

Table 1: GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	510.0	530.0	630.0	660.0	630.0	600.0	550.0	530.0	520.0	530.0	500.0
Azerbaijan	5370.0	5460.0	6410.0	7410.0	7690.0	6570.0	4760.0	4090.0	4060.0	4490.0	4450.0
Iran	6250.0	6870.0	7130.0	6990.0	6500.0	5370.0	5500.0	5420.0	4530.0	3640.0	2870.0
Kazakhstan	7440.0	8280.0	9940.0	11840.0	12080.0	11380.0	8770.0	8040.0	8070.0	8820.0	8680.0
Kyrgyzstan	850.0	880.0	1040.0	1190.0	1250.0	1180.0	1110.0	1110.0	1220.0	1240.0	1160.0
Pakistan	970.0	1030.0	1120.0	1210.0	1230.0	1260.0	1310.0	1400.0	1480.0	1410.0	1280.0
Tajikistan	920.0	1020.0	1150.0	1330.0	1350.0	1260.0	1110.0	1030.0	1030.0	1070.0	1060.0
Turkey	10490.0	11310.0	11960.0	12600.0	12630.0	12030.0	11260.0	10970.0	10510.0	9690.0	9050.0
Turkmenistan	4070.0	4730.0	5560.0	6510.0	7200.0	7030.0	6830.0	6380.0	6740.0	7220.0	7543.2
Uzbekistan	1390.0	1670.0	2040.0	2300.0	2470.0	2600.0	2650.0	2350.0	2020.0	1800.0	1670.0

Table 2: GNI (constant 2015 US\$)

Country	2010	2015	2019	2020
Iran	3.93512E+11	3.85925E+11	397,127,882,076	404,359,011,579
Kazakhstan	128,671,748,241	177,998,998,089	184,887,163,421	184,905,420,732
Kyrgyzstan	4,489,257,795	5,846,367,133	7,132,559,129	6,889,314,891
Pakistan	2.18152E+11	2.65957E+11	315,530,586,441	316,700,277,252
Tajikistan	6,969,697,168	9,798,023,722	9,631,253,672	9,558,305,215
Turkey	6.0893E+11	8.54633E+11	980,841,144,077	1,002,962,250,832
Turkmenistan	20,689,157,895	33,705,628,571	43,575,785,421	...
Uzbekistan	46,799,376,856	83,274,057,650	58,464,955,682	57,465,921,184

Table 3: GDP (constant 2015 prices, US\$)

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	19,622,329,672	19,907,111,419	20,357,074,685	20,895,927,104	21,144,427,347	21,971,513,490	21,546,413,426
Azerbaijan	52,523,116,029	53,074,370,486	51,448,384,893	51,527,417,147	52,300,535,394	53,597,667,955	51,287,614,290
Iran	390,103,360,692	384,951,479,697	436,520,513,871	452,912,716,719	425,620,324,117	396,745,289,342	403,338,377,802
Kazakhstan	182,202,008,053	184,388,432,149	186,416,704,902	194,059,789,804	202,016,241,185	211,106,972,039	205,618,190,765
Kyrgyzstan	6,429,001,466	6,678,178,340	6,967,734,531	7,298,000,774	7,572,253,084	7,920,624,102	7,238,139,486
Pakistan	258,333,970,574	270,556,131,701	285,509,054,412	301,367,019,403	318,956,056,855	322,109,988,245	323,802,764,617
Tajikistan	7,803,258,828	8,271,454,301	8,842,184,616	9,469,979,848	10,189,698,258	10,943,735,892	11,436,203,955
Turkey	32,518,905	35,492,074	36,569,160	38,066,308	39,017,966	42,824,597	44,708,879
Turkmenistan	33,614,755,226	35,799,714,286	38,019,296,559	40,490,550,854	43,000,964,983	45,710,025,777	...
Uzbekistan	76,174,181,780	81,847,410,182	86,835,363,433	90,709,545,828	95,649,991,227	101,196,136,367	102,863,643,370

Table 4: GDP per capita (current US\$)

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	543.30	591.16	641.87	637.17	613.86	578.47	509.22	519.89	493.76	507.10	508.81
Azerbaijan	5843.53	7189.69	7496.29	7875.76	7891.31	5500.31	3880.74	4147.09	4739.84	4805.75	4214.31
Iran	6599.66	7781.41	7927.84	6018.32	5585.53	4904.33	5253.43	5520.31	3598.48	3114.62	2282.55
Kazakhstan	9070.49	11634.00	12386.70	13890.63	12807.26	10510.77	7714.84	9247.58	9812.63	9812.60	9055.75
Kyrgyzstan	880.04	1123.88	1177.97	1282.44	1279.77	1121.08	1120.67	1242.77	1308.14	1374.03	1173.61
Pakistan	987.41	1164.98	1198.12	1208.92	1251.18	1356.67	1368.43	1464.93	1482.21	1284.70	1193.73
Tajikistan	749.55	847.38	969.30	1048.23	1104.17	978.40	807.10	848.67	853.22	890.54	859.14
Turkey	10742.77	11420.56	11795.63	12614.78	12157.99	11006.28	10894.60	10589.67	9453.20	9126.59	8538.17
Turkmenistan	4439.20	5649.96	6675.18	7304.29	7962.24	6432.69	6387.68	6587.09	6967.38	7612.04	7612.11
Uzbekistan	1634.31	1926.29	2137.03	2281.41	2492.34	2615.03	2567.80	1826.57	1529.08	1719.06	1685.76

Table 5: GDP (constant 2015 prices, US\$)

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	19,622,329,672	19,907,111,419	20,357,074,685	20,895,927,104	21,144,427,347	21,971,513,490	21,546,413,426
Azerbaijan	52,523,116,029	53,074,370,486	51,448,384,893	51,527,417,147	52,300,535,394	53,597,667,955	51,287,614,290
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Tajikistan	7,803,258,828	8,271,454,301	8,842,184,616	9,469,979,848	10,189,698,258	10,943,735,892	11,436,203,955
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Turkmenistan	33,614,755,226	35,799,714,286	38,019,296,559	40,490,550,854	43,000,964,983	45,710,025,777	...
Uzbekistan	76,174,181,780	81,847,410,182	86,835,363,433	90,709,545,828	95,649,991,227	101,196,136,367	102,863,643,370

Table 6: GNI (constant 2015 US\$)

Country	2010	2015	2019	2020
Iran	3.93512E+11	3.85925E+11	397,127,882,076	404,359,011,579
Kazakhstan	128,671,748,241	177,998,998,089	184,887,163,421	184,905,420,732
Kyrgyzstan	4,489,257,795	5,846,367,133	7,132,559,129	6,889,314,891
Pakistan	2.18152E+11	2.65957E+11	315,530,586,441	316,700,277,252
Tajikistan	6,969,697,168	9,798,023,722	9,631,253,672	9,558,305,215
Turkey	6.0893E+11	8.54633E+11	980,841,144,077	1,002,962,250,832
Turkmenistan	20,689,157,895	33,705,628,571	43,575,785,421	...
Uzbekistan	46,799,376,856	83,274,057,650	58,464,955,682	57,465,921,184

Table 7: GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	510.0	530.0	630.0	660.0	630.0	600.0	550.0	530.0	520.0	530.0	500.0
Azerbaijan	5370.0	5460.0	6410.0	7410.0	7690.0	6570.0	4760.0	4090.0	4060.0	4490.0	4450.0
Iran	6250.0	6870.0	7130.0	6990.0	6500.0	5370.0	5500.0	5420.0	4530.0	3640.0	2870.0
Kazakhstan	7440.0	8280.0	9940.0	11840.0	12080.0	11380.0	8770.0	8040.0	8070.0	8820.0	8680.0
Kyrgyzstan	850.0	880.0	1040.0	1190.0	1250.0	1180.0	1110.0	1110.0	1220.0	1240.0	1160.0
Pakistan	970.0	1030.0	1120.0	1210.0	1230.0	1260.0	1310.0	1400.0	1480.0	1410.0	1280.0
Tajikistan	920.0	1020.0	1150.0	1330.0	1350.0	1260.0	1110.0	1030.0	1030.0	1070.0	1060.0
Turkey	10490.0	11310.0	11960.0	12600.0	12630.0	12030.0	11260.0	10970.0	10510.0	9690.0	9050.0
Turkmenistan	4070.0	4730.0	5560.0	6510.0	7200.0	7030.0	6830.0	6380.0	6740.0	7220.0	7543.2
Uzbekistan	1390.0	1670.0	2040.0	2300.0	2470.0	2600.0	2650.0	2350.0	2020.0	1800.0	1670.0

Table 8: Population (thous. persons)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	29 186	30 117	31 161	32 270	33 371	34 414	35 383	36 296	37 172	38 042	38 928
Azerbaijan	9 032	9 146	9 265	9 385	9 506	9 623	9 736	9 845	9 950	10 048	10 139
Iran	73 763	74 635	75 540	76 482	77 466	78 492	79 564	80 674	81 800	82 914	83 993
Kazakhstan	16 252	16 491	16 752	17 026	17 303	17 572	17 831	18 080	18 320	18 551	18 777
Kyrgyzstan	5 422	5 518	5 622	5 731	5 845	5 959	6 074	6 190	6 304	6 416	6 524
Pakistan	179 425	183 340	187 280	191 261	195 305	199 427	203 631	207 906	212 228	216 565	220 892
Tajikistan	7 527	7 698	7 875	8 060	8 253	8 454	8 664	8 880	9 101	9 321	9 538
Turkey	72 327	73 443	74 651	75 925	77 229	78 529	79 828	81 116	82 340	83 430	84 339
Turkmenistan	5 087	5 174	5 268	5 366	5 466	5 565	5 662	5 758	5 851	5 942	6 031
Uzbekistan	28 516	28 977	29 449	29 933	30 426	30 930	31 442	31 960	32 476	32 982	33 469

Table 9: Demography and socio-economic indicators (2000, 2015 and 2020)

Item	2000	2015	2020
Population (million persons)	350.0	458.0	512.0
Share in world population	5.73	6.23	6.39
GDP (constant 2010 prices, billion US\$)	1,024	1,969	2,187
World GDP (constant 2010, billion US\$)	49,607	74,889	81,562
GDP share of world GDP (%)	2.06	2.63	2.68
Per capita GDP (real, US\$)	2,925	4,303	3,712
Share in world GDP (PPP, trillion US\$)	2.40	4.60	4.45

Table 10: Unemployment rate (in percent) 2000, 2005 and 2010

Country	2000	2005	2010
Afghanistan	8.3	8.5	8.7
Azerbaijan	11.6	7.3	5.6
Iran	12.0	12.1	13.5
Kazakhstan	12.8	8.1	5.8
Kyrgyzstan	7.5	8.1	5.8
Pakistan	7.2	7.1	5.1
Tajikistan	11.9	11.8	11.6
Turkey	6.5	10.6	11.9
Turkmenistan	11.2	11.1	10.9
Uzbekistan	10.9	10.9	10.9

Table 10.1: Unemployment rate (in percent) 2011-2020

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	5	6	7	9	10	12	15	16.1	12	12.5
Azerbaijan	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	5	5	4.9	4.8	5
Iran	12.5	12.6	10.4	10.6	11.1	12.4	12.1	12	12.8	11.1
Kazakhstan	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	5	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5
Kyrgyzstan	8.5	8.4	4.1	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	7.9
Pakistan	0.8	1.7	3	1.8	3.6	4.6	4.3	4.1	5.8	4.5
Tajikistan	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	10.9
Turkey	8.8	8.2	8.7	10	10.3	10.9	10.9	11	11.4	12
Turkmenistan	4	4	4	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	4
Uzbekistan	5	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.08

Table 11: Female/Male unemployment rate (in percent) in five year period

Country	2000		2005		2010		2015	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Afghanistan	17.8	6.7	12.2	7.9	12.4	8.0	14.0	8.2
Azerbaijan	12.9	10.8	8.0	6.7	6.8	4.4	6.1	4.3
Iran	18.6	10.8	18.4	10.5	21.0	11.9	19.6	11.3
Kazakhstan	15.6	10.1	9.9	6.4	7.0	4.7	4.9	3.2
Kyrgyzstan	8.4	6.8	9.0	7.4	9.9	7.7	9.1	7.3
Pakistan	16.1	5.6	12.3	6.0	8.9	4.1	9.3	4.0
Tajikistan	10.4	13.1	10.4	12.9	10.3	12.6	9.9	11.6
Turkey	6.1	6.7	10.9	10.5	12.8	11.5	10.7	8.6
Turkmenistan	11.5	11.1	11.3	10.9	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.4
Uzbekistan	11.0	10.7	11.1	10.8	11.1	10.8	10.8	10.4

Table 12: Urban population (% total) in five year period

Country	2000	2005	2010	2015
Afghanistan	21.28	22.90	24.69	26.70
Azerbaijan	51.39	52.39	53.40	54.62
Iran	64.04	67.56	70.63	73.38
Kazakhstan	55.73	54.72	53.73	53.25
Kyrgyzstan	35.50	35.29	35.30	35.71
Pakistan	33.16	34.73	36.60	38.76
Tajikistan	26.49	26.43	26.52	26.78
Turkey	64.74	67.78	70.72	73.40
Turkmenistan	45.91	47.05	48.40	50.04
Uzbekistan	37.43	36.63	36.19	36.37

Table 12.1: Indicator: Urban population (persons) 2014-2019

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	8204877	8535606	8852859	9164841	9477100	9797273
Azerbaijan	5189181	5279540	5368846	5453517	5534464	5616706
Iran	56418308	57580319	58781895	60016579	61266765	62509623
Kazakhstan	9874723	10032906	10189588	10342139	10495801	10652767
Kyrgyzstan	2079480	2131200	2185215	2239720	2298401	2362388
Pakistan	69956952	71845558	73782310	75761710	77810763	79927762
Tajikistan	2199793	2260776	2326258	2396074	2469421	2545477
Turkey	56438761	57806283	59175037	60537696	61857510	63097818
Turkmenistan	2728846	2800285	2872408	2945220	3018659	3092738
Uzbekistan	15640290	15884192	16130961	16372437	16635580	16935578

Table 13: Foreign Direct Investment (thous. US\$) in past three five year periods

Country	2000	2005	2010
Afghanistan	170	271,000	54,201
Azerbaijan	129,937	4,476,396	3,352,997
Iran	193,575	2,889,192	3,648,972
Kazakhstan	1,370,521	2,546,066	7,456,118
Kyrgyzstan	-2,360	42,565	402,404
Pakistan	308,000	2,201,000	2,022,000
Tajikistan	23,543	54,479	79,412
Turkey	982,000	10,031,000	9,099,000
Turkmenistan	131,000	418,200	3,632,300
Uzbekistan	74,700	191,600	1,636,449

Table 13.1: Foreign Direct Investment (million US\$) 2014-2019

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	% of total, 2019
Afghanistan	44	163	94	53	119	39	0.2
Azerbaijan	4,430	4,048	4,500	2,867	1,403	1,504	6.7
Iran	2,105	2,050	3,372	5,019	2,373	1,508	6.7
Kazakhstan	8,489	4,057	8,511	4,669	3,757	3,118	13.9
Kyrgyzstan	348	1,142	579	222	139	209	0.9
Pakistan	1,887	1,673	2,576	2,496	1,737	2,218	9.9
Tajikistan	451	572	345	307	360	213	0.9
Turkey	12,969	18,976	137,456	11,020	12,981	8,434	37.5
Turkmenistan	3,830	3,043	2,243	2,086	1,985	2,166	9.6
Uzbekistan	410	2,961	3,284	2,601	2,355	3,070	13.7

Table 14: Foreign Direct Investment (% GDP) in past three five year periods (2000-2015)

Country	2000	2005	2010	2015
Afghanistan	0.03	4.32	0.34	0.87
Azerbaijan	2.46	33.8	6.34	7.63
Iran	0.18	1.31	0.78	0.5
Kazakhstan	7.49	4.46	5.04	3.57
Kyrgyzstan	-0.17	1.73	8.39	17.34
Pakistan	0.42	2.01	1.14	0.36
Tajikistan	2.74	2.36	1.41	5.43
Turkey	0.37	2.08	1.24	2.36
Turkmenistan	4.51	5.16	16.08	11.88
Uzbekistan	4.51	5.16	16.08	11.88

Table 15: Total international reserves (million US\$) in past three five year periods

Country	2000	2005	2010	2015
Afghanistan	...	...	5,162	6,977
Azerbaijan	630	1,178	6,409	7,319
Iran				
Kazakhstan	2,099	7,070	28,265	27,859
Kyrgyzstan	262	0	1,720	1,778
Pakistan	2,087	11,109	17,256	20,028
Tajikistan	94	189	403	493
Turkey	23,515	52,494	85,959	110,490
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...

Table 15.1: Total international reserves (current US\$) 2016-2020

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	7,281,910,524	8,097,280,956	8,206,682,106	8,497,655,795	9,654,991,019
Azerbaijan	6,573,862,903	6,680,532,217	6,665,989,936	7,042,996,710	7,653,376,512
Iran	...	...	12,586,361,019	12,082,492,317	11,501,091,240
Kazakhstan	29,603,056,785	30,746,770,568	30,976,612,439	28,957,509,931	35,665,381,012
Kyrgyzstan	1,967,811,283	2,177,013,757	2,156,976,620	2,428,567,694	2,811,652,156
Pakistan	22,027,605,270	18,455,861,310	11,837,177,726	16,586,046,186	18,521,735,623
Tajikistan	644,763,434	1,291,955,731	1,284,070,863	1,466,304,531	1,466,309,312
Turkey	104,810,530,764	107,657,025,385	92,997,230,041	105,619,672,448	93,511,564,923
Turkmenistan	38,930,643,236	41,219,679,826	40,217,575,433	39,944,547,311	41,593,501,509
Uzbekistan	26,284,410,687	28,070,940,955	27,077,105,981	29,291,325,502	34,903,119,841

Table 16: Total international reserves (% external debt) in past three five year periods

Country	2000	2005	2010	2015
Afghanistan	...	...	212.8	280.36
Azerbaijan	42.87	52.41	89.52	55.39
Iran	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	16.28	16.12	23.72	18.06
Kyrgyzstan	13.51	27.14	41.81	23.69
Pakistan	6.32	32.66	26.96	30.59
Tajikistan	8.26	16.85	11.32	9.67
Turkey	20.13	30.23	28.77	27.77
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...

Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...
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Table 17: Consumer prices index (annual average rate in percent) 2000, 2005 and 2010

Country	2000	2005	2010
Afghanistan	12.69	12.69	0.89
Azerbaijan	1.81	9.68	5.67
Iran	14.48	13.43	10.14
Kazakhstan	13.18	7.58	7.12
Kyrgyzstan	18.7	4.35	7.97
Pakistan	4.37	9.06	13.88
Tajikistan	7.09	7.09	6.42
Turkey	54.92	10.14	8.57
Turkmenistan	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...

Table 17.1.: Consumer prices index (annual average rate in percent) 2011-2020 and 2021est.

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020	f. 2021
Afghanistan	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5	0.6	1.7	3.3	2.3	3.8
Azerbaijan	7.9	1.1	2.4	1.4	4	12.4	12.9	1.9	3	2.8	2.8	3
Iran	20.9	25.7	39.3	17.2	13.7	8.7	10	31.2	33.5	32.4	39.9	27.8
Kazakhstan	8.5	5.2	5.9	6.8	6.7	14.4	7.4	6	5.8	5.2	6.7	5
Kyrgyzstan	16.6	2.8	6.6	7.5	6.5	0.4	3.2	1.5	1	1.5	6.3	2
Pakistan	11.9	9.7	7.7	7.2	2.5	3.8	4.1	5.1	9.8	6.8	9.7	5.8
Tajikistan	12.4	5.8	5	6.1	5.7	6	7.3	3.8	5.4	6.2	6.0	6.7
Turkey	6.5	9	7.5	8.9	7.7	7.7	11.1	16.3	15.3	12.8	12.3	11.9
Turkmenistan	5.3	5.3	6.8	6	7.4	3.6	8	13.6	11	8	5.0	6
Uzbekistan	12.4	11.9	11.7	9.1	8.5	8	12.5	17.9	14.5	10.1	8.1	8.9

Table 18: Interest rates (in percent) 2015-2020

	Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	Central Bank Policy Rate	1.80	1.82	0.16	0.15	0.50	0.81
	Lending Rate	15.00	15.00	14.84	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	Deposit Rate	3.56	2.79	3.00	1.19	1.34	1.86
	Central Bank Policy Rate	3.00	15.00	15.00	9.75	7.50	6.25
	Lending Rate	17.53	16.38	16.54	17.45	17.28	17.18

Iran	Deposit Rate	8.38	4.74	3.22	2.20	1.50	1.22
	Central Bank Policy Rate	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	Lending Rate	14.21	18.00	...	...	...	...
	Deposit Rate	16.30	12.80	...	...	...	...
	Central Bank Policy Rate	16.00	12.00	10.25	9.25	9.25	9.00
Kyrgyzstan	Refinancing Rate	5.50	5.50	9.23	9.27	9.15	9.42
	Deposit Rate						
	Central Bank Policy Rate	10.00	5.00	5.00	4.75	4.25	5.00
Pakistan	Lending Rate	23.63	24.53	19.82	19.51	19.00	17.04
	Deposit Rate	2.46	2.42	2.75	2.42	1.54	1.37
	Central Bank Policy Rate	6.50	6.25	6.25	10.50	13.75	8.00
Tajikistan	Lending Rate	10.16	8.76	8.21	8.53	12.23	10.76
	Deposit Rate	5.97	4.83	4.48	5.23	9.13	7.47
	Central Bank Policy Rate	8.00	12.50	16.00	14.00	12.25	...
Turkey	Lending Rate	25.84	24.94	29.65	27.19	23.55	...
	Deposit Rate	4.23	3.53	3.68	3.84	5.18	...
	Central Bank Policy Rate	7.25	7.25	7.25	22.50	10.50	15.50
Turkmenistan	Lending Rate						
	Deposit Rate	14.92	14.61	15.29	23.28	25.41	13.36
	Central Bank Policy Rate	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	Discount Rate	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Deposit Rate	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Central Bank Policy Rate	9.00	9.00	14.00	16.00	16.00	14.00
	Lending Rate	13.77	13.52	15.38	19.97	23.61	22.34
	Deposit Rate	13.59	14.75	14.67	14.26	16.16	16.31

Table 19: Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$, annual average)

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	46.75	50.92	55.38	57.25	61.14	67.87	68.03	72.08	77.74	76.81
Azerbaijan	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.78	1.02	1.60	1.72	1.70	1.70	1.70
Iran	10616.31	12175.55	18414.45	25941.66	29011.49	30914.85	33226.30	40864.33	42000.00	42000.00
Kazakhstan	146.62	149.11	152.13	179.19	221.73	342.16	326.00	344.71	382.75	412.95
Kyrgyzstan	46.14	47.00	48.44	53.65	64.46	69.91	68.87	68.84	69.79	77.35
Pakistan	86.34	93.40	101.63	101.10	102.77	104.77	105.46	121.82	150.04	161.84
Tajikistan	4.61	4.74	4.76	4.94	6.16	7.84	8.55	9.15	9.53	10.32
Turkey	1.67	1.80	1.90	2.19	2.72	3.02	3.65	4.83	5.67	7.01
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	2094.99	2310.95	2567.99	2965.25	5113.88	8069.61	8836.79	10054.26

Table 20: National currency unit per US\$ (annual average)

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	42.10	43.63	43.67	42.36	40.13	40.13	59.56	67.04	65.47	60.35	61.66
Azerbaijan	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.78	1.02	1.60	1.72	1.70	1.70	1.70
Iran	10254.18	10616.31	12175.55	18414.45	25941.66	29011.49	30914.85	33226.30	40864.33	42000.00	42000.00
Kazakhstan	147.36	146.62	149.11	152.13	179.19	221.73	342.16	326.00	344.71	382.75	412.95
Kyrgyzstan	45.96	46.14	47.00	48.44	53.65	64.46	69.91	68.87	68.84	69.79	77.35
Pakistan	85.19	86.34	93.40	101.63	101.10	102.77	104.77	105.46	121.82	150.04	161.84
Tajikistan	4.38	4.61	4.74	4.76	4.94	6.16	7.84	8.55	9.15	9.53	10.32
Turkey	1.50	1.67	1.80	1.90	2.19	2.72	3.02	3.65	4.83	5.67	7.01
Turkmenistan		2.80	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.30	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40
Uzbekistan	...	...	1105.41	2094.99	2310.95	2567.99	2965.25	5113.88	8069.61	8836.79	10054.26

Table 21: Indicator: National Currency Unit per US\$ (end of year)

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.78	1.56	1.77	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70
Iran	10353.00	11165.00	12260.00	24774.00	27138.00	30130.00	32376.00	36074.00	42000.00	42000.00	42000.00
Kazakhstan	147.50	148.40	150.74	154.06	182.35	340.01	333.29	332.33	384.20	382.59	420.91
Kyrgyzstan	47.10	46.48	47.40	49.25	58.89	75.90	69.23	68.84	69.85	69.64	82.65
Pakistan	85.71	89.97	97.14	105.68	100.46	104.87	104.81	110.43	138.79	154.87	159.59
Tajikistan	4.40	4.76	4.76	4.77	5.31	6.99	7.88	8.82	9.43	9.69	11.30
Turkey	1.54	1.89	1.78	2.14	2.32	2.91	3.52	3.78	5.27	5.95	7.35
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	2202.20	2422.40	2809.98	3231.48	8120.07	8339.55	9507.56	10476.92

Table 22: External debt (% GNI) in past three five year periods

Country	2000	2005	2010	2015
Afghanistan	...	...	15.16	12.58
Azerbaijan	31.78	19.37	14.48	25.79
Iran	7.33	9.82	4.28	1.58
Kazakhstan	75.66	84.74	92.59	89.26
Kyrgyzstan	150.49	95.13	91.65	118.56
Pakistan	45.22	30.44	34.75	22.85

Tajikistan	138.41	50.2	64.02	54.32
Turkey	44.48	36.36	41.17	56.15
Turkmenistan	96.32	15.29	2.56	1.13
Uzbekistan	36.54	32.43	19.27	21.83

Table 23: External debt (million US\$) in past five year periods

Country	2000	2005	2010	2015
Afghanistan	...	...	2,425	2,489
Azerbaijan	1,585	2,247	7,159	13,215
Iran	8,024	21,543	20,030	6,322
Kazakhstan	12,890	43,857	119,145	154,288
Kyrgyzstan	1,938	2,257	4,114	7,504
Pakistan	33,022	34,018	64,003	65,482
Tajikistan	1,141	1,121	3,562	5,100
Turkey	116,799	173,649	300,526	397,923
Turkmenistan	2,627	1,153	529	403
Uzbekistan	4,948	4,632	7,802	14,838

Table 24: Exports/Imports (thous. US\$) 2018-2020

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	8,300	6,041	8,463	9,109
Azerbaijan	37,592	23,900	34,105	36,945
Iran	139,800	105,500	881,468	117,890
Kazakhstan	120,755	75,912	77,649	94,461
Kyrgyzstan	7,618	5,746	7,167	7,648
Pakistan	72,140	66,407	78,775	93,989
Tajikistan	5,275	4,300	3,826	3,888
Turkey	399,787	351,082	417,346	477,632
Turkmenistan	27,800	21,800	8,011	42,311
Uzbekistan	27,000	27,000	25,030	28,882

Table 24.1: Exports of goods and services (US\$ thous.) 2018-2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	884,504	708,680	1,027,100
Azerbaijan	19,489,068	19,635,580	13,740,600
Iran	96,617,521	26,987,767	23,989,987
Kazakhstan	60,956,233	57,722,942	51,746,503
Kyrgyzstan	1,764,613	1,965,502	1,964,011

Pakistan	23,778,621	20,745,921	21,851,218
Tajikistan	1,073,858	1,115,850	1,409,162
Turkey	177,223,862	180,898,411	169,713,570
Turkmenistan	10,098,303	9,921,778	7,246,511
Uzbekistan	10,919,012	11,085,770	14,522,683

Table 24.2: Imports of goods and services (US\$ thous.) 2018-2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	7,406,590	3,754,021	6,914,010
Azerbaijan	11,460,338	13,649,269	10,730,700
Iran	41,236,168	27,148,162	23,157,382
Kazakhstan	32,533,536	38,356,664	44,493,730
Kyrgyzstan	4,907,400	4,989,312	3,684,132
Pakistan	60,391,133	37,836,543	46,478,249
Tajikistan	3,144,346	3,327,744	3,125,470
Turkey	231,246,879	210,358,596	219,527,476
Turkmenistan	2,802,552	2,637,176	3,138,239
Uzbekistan	17,313,952	18,934,367	15,715,525

Table 24. 3: Total external trade (thous. US\$) 2020

Period	Exports (thous. US\$)	Imports (thous. US\$)	Total external trade (thous. US\$)
2020	307,211,345	376,964,913	684,176,258

Table 25: Exports/Imports (million US\$) in 2014 and 2015

Country	Exports		Imports	
	2014	2015	2014	2015
Afghanistan	571	470	7729	5571
Azerbaijan	28260	14500	9332	9400
Iran	88800	63000	51000	42500
Kazakhstan	79450	45726	41296	30186
Kyrgyzstan	1884	1676	5735	4070
Pakistan	24706	22188	47434	44219
Tajikistan	977	900	4297	3400
Turkey	157610	143883	242177	207199
Turkmenistan	17500	14000	10300	7800
Uzbekistan	13000	13000	14000	14000

Table 26: Share of exports and imports (% total) in 2000 vs. 2015

Regional country	Percent of region's total	
	2000	2015
Afghanistan	0.75	0.88
Azerbaijan	1.66	3.48
Iran	24.43	15.34
Kazakhstan	7.91	11.04
Kyrgyzstan	0.60	0.84
Pakistan	11.35	9.66
Tajikistan	0.83	0.63
Turkey	46.96	51.05
Turkmenistan	2.45	3.17
Uzbekistan	3.15	3.93

Table 27: Total external trade (% GDP)

Country	2000	2005	2010	2015
Afghanistan	71.65	45.49	34.78	31.25
Azerbaijan	55.32	90.59	62.80	45.05
Iran	38.91	43.80	35.64	32.87
Kazakhstan	75.73	79.13	61.52	41.17
Kyrgyzstan	77.32	72.11	103.84	87.43
Pakistan	26.90	37.82	33.38	24.50
Tajikistan	169.66	96.93	68.28	54.75
Turkey	30.87	39.39	40.95	48.91
Turkmenistan	147.76	97.37	54.02	60.80
Uzbekistan	40.07	58.82	51.83	40.46

Table 28: ECO intra-regional trade: Table 28.1: Intra-ECO trade (US\$ mln) of Turkey

Country	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Afghanistan	150	15	177	22	153	25	156	24	208	27
Azerbaijan	1,388	328	1,477	384	1,702	408	1,788	411	2,086	411
Iran	5,462	4,801	3,861	7,608	2,766	7,041	2,737	3,608	2,254	1,193
Kazakhstan	714	1,132	840	1,494	790	1,602	900	1,404	986	1,181
Kyrgyzstan	328	132	379	155	392	64	442	77	418	91

Pakistan	374	274	377	350	509	346	550	306	620	269
Tajikistan	161	160	167	224	189	265	157	198	174	149
Turkmenistan	1,369	512	1,118	487	503	380	745	345	787	319
Uzbekistan	559	723	727	838	1,031	870	1,232	1,140	1,154	970

Source: TURKSTAT

Table 28.2: Intra-ECO trade of Pakistan

Exports to Each ECO Countries (excluding oil & gas)	Unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	Million US\$	2,368.69	2,060.02	1,738.28	1,836.29	1,812.15	1,610.10	1,224.35
a. Afghanistan	Million US\$	1,882.50	1,724.39	1,369.10	1,389.70	1,356.28	1,179.07	869.90
b. Azerbaijan	Million US\$	27.49	41.39	61.33	12.52	14.28	15.98	3.78
c. Iran	Million US\$	43.11	32.32	35.28	26.34	22.35	4.31	0.00
d. Kazakhstan	Million US\$	6.59	12.72	24.55	70.67	88.55	83.20	59.03
e. Kyrgyzstan	Million US\$	0.98	0.85	1.13	0.90	1.52	2.16	1.66
f. Pakistan	Million US\$							
g. Tajikistan	Million US\$	9.15	3.99	4.38	2.96	9.62	7.81	2.05
h. Turkey	Million US\$	389.61	234.19	235.14	326.04	302.60	292.44	260.42
i. Turkmenistan	Million US\$	6.92	8.20	3.99	3.22	0.82	2.64	2.32
j. Uzbekistan	Million US\$	2.33	1.97	3.38	3.94	16.13	22.49	25.19
Imports from Each ECO Countries	Million US\$	790.47	873.81	1,002.66	1,046.42	1,254.18	1,498.47	1,303.23
.a. Afghanistan	Million US\$	391.99	388.90	370.28	414.68	496.82	578.80	517.93
b. Azerbaijan	Million US\$	0.11	0.04	0.10	1.72	0.93	0.80	0.92
c. Iran	Million US\$	185.02	261.29	323.29	327.44	372.73	530.99	371.98
d. Kazakhstan	Million US\$	4.23	3.76	2.71	7.65	3.26	0.85	0.52
e. Kyrgyzstan	Million US\$	0.15	0.06	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.01	0.13
f. Pakistan	Million US\$							
g. Tajikistan	Million US\$	0.05	0.10	18.98	8.70	3.64	0.15	0.84
h. Turkey	Million US\$	192.43	203.81	258.96	266.34	354.37	374.80	400.82
i. Turkmenistan	Million US\$	15.80	14.71	24.98	16.83	18.94	6.69	4.66
j. Uzbekistan	Million US\$	0.69	1.13	3.23	2.94	3.37	5.38	5.44

Source: BPS

Table 28.3: Intra-ECO trade of Azerbaijan

Countries	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018	
	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export
TOTAL (thous. US\$)	1,696,162.5	952,298.7	1,389,861.3	1,794,884.1	1,508,808.7	1,442,241.1	1,765,589.5	1,559,591.4	2,322,222.7	2,019,921.6
Kazakhstan	221,056.1	29,839.5	98,925.6	17,957.8	98,117.1	26,274.2	107,827.4	34,272.5	174,145.1	46,644.3
Kyrgyzstan	1,702.7	25,800.2	1,604.2	6,561.0	1,087.4	5,637.8	1,156.8	603.4	2,049.2	4,033.6
Uzbekistan	23,611.9	37,900.3	6,168.7	10,872.7	11,910.4	3,418.8	26,041.3	3,959.3	34,597.3	9,351.1
Tajikistan	188.0	2,636.7	-	6,443.8	238.5	12,082.0	47.4	1,998.4	53.4	6,533.8
Turkmenistan	13,198.5	38,002.7	19,619.0	32,814.9	38,488.9	113,787.1	110,024.1	54,111.6	109,352.3	23,799.6
Afghanistan	-	275,990.1	-	208,426.6	0.8	44,260.3	0.5	52,239.6	1.6	71,537.9
Pakistan	2,607.7	194.7	1,703.0	293.6	5,862.2	1,433.2	6,424.7	1,826.4	10,358.2	808.1
Iran	147,156.2	39,441.7	90,455.4	34,257.0	171,525.3	49,684.6	240,274.7	16,794.1	414,801.0	31,231.7
Turkey	1,286,641.4	502,492.8	1,171,385.4	1,477,256.7	1,181,578.1	1,185,663.1	1,273,792.6	1,393,786.1	1,576,864.6	1,825,981.5

Source: NSO

Table 28.4: Intra-ECO trade of Kyrgyz Republic

Country	Item	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Exports to Each ECO Countries (excluding oil & gas)	Million US\$	875.3	492.7	525.5	591.8	601.5	658.9	563.4
a. Afghanistan	Million US\$	23.2	9.0	8.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.3
b. Azerbaijan	Million US\$	3.7	3.8	0.7	1.1	1.9	4.0	5.0
c. Iran	Million US\$	6.6	3.6	8.1	12.7	13.9	15.4	1.6
d. Kazakhstan	Million US\$	508.7	237.6	265.5	268.6	270.3	347.1	293.9
e. Kyrgyzstan	Million US\$							
f. Pakistan	Million US\$	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.7	1.9
g. Tajikistan	Million US\$	75.1	35.0	21.8	24.3	47.1	57.2	28.1
h. Turkey	Million US\$	7.9	6.3	5.7	4.9	3.3	3.0	4.6
i. Turkmenistan	Million US\$	86.0	85.2	90.0	131.2	104.3	89.9	74.6
j. Uzbekistan	Million US\$	163.7	112.1	125.1	146.3	158.5	138.9	152.5
Imports from ECO Countries	Million US\$	1,237.8	800.9	723.0	938.1	1,106.7	1,113.9	925.6
a. Afghanistan	Million US\$	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
b. Azerbaijan	Million US\$	20.6	6.1	6.6	0.4	2.8	2.2	1.9

c. Iran	Million US\$	14.1	4.5	6.6	9.1	13.7	17.5	17.9
d. Kazakhstan	Million US\$	776.7	553.2	437.2	520.5	602.7	649.4	500.2
e. Kyrgyzstan	Million US\$							
f. Pakistan	Million US\$	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.5
g. Tajikistan	Million US\$	8.0	8.1	6.5	14.5	12.8	10.6	9.2
h. Turkey	Million US\$	3.5	3.9	4.4	0.5	1.5	5.1	7.2
i. Turkmenistan	Million US\$	308.0	166.3	191.1	224.9	290.2	222.8	194.8
j. Uzbekistan	Million US\$	102.2	56.2	67.2	163.6	178.0	200.9	188.8

Source: NSO

Table 28.5: Intra-ECO trade of the I.R. Afghanistan

Item	Unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Exports to Each ECO Countries (excluding oil & gas)	Current US\$	8441107577	8569286770	7387764647	8007677288	8082554554	7416696109	...
a. Afghanistan	Current US\$							
b. Azerbaijan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
c. Iran	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
d. Kazakhstan	Current US\$	1896425	2478310	1927428	4030264	2050776		
e. Kyrgyzstan	Current US\$	11879	...	...	30022	...	11914	...
f. Pakistan	Current US\$	99480405	189074001	5620	...	276164887	...	...
g. Tajikistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
h. Turkey	Current US\$	...	738308	...	...	...	...	...
i. Turkmenistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
j. Uzbekistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Imports from Each ECO Countries	Current US\$	101388709	192290619	1933048	4060286	278215663	11914	
a. Afghanistan	Current US\$							
b. Azerbaijan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
c. Iran	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
d. Kazakhstan	Current US\$	1896425	2478310	1927428	4030264	2050776		
e. Kyrgyzstan	Current US\$	11879	...	...	30022	...	11914	

f. Pakistan	Current US\$	99480405	189074001	5620	...	276164887	...	...
g. Tajikistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
h. Turkey	Current US\$	...	738308	...	...	...	...	...
i. Turkmenistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
j. Uzbekistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: World Bank

Table 28.6: Uzbekistan's trade with selected EO countries (Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic and Tajikistan along with four world's other countries)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<i>Million US\$</i>																			
Foreign trade turnover	6212.1	6307.3	5700.4	6689.2	8669	9500.1	1117.1.4	1571.9.6	2119.7.3	2120.9.6	2219.9.2	2636.5.9	2641.6.1	2826.9.6	2753.0	2492.4.2	2423.2.2	2656.6.1	3342.9.9
export	3264.7	3170.4	2988.4	3725	4853	5408.8	6389.8	8991.5	1149.3.3	1177.1.3	1302.3.4	1502.1.3	1359.9.6	1432.2.7	1354.5.7	1250.7.6	1209.4.6	1255.3.7	1399.0.7
import	2947.4	3136.9	2712	2964.2	3816	4091.3	4781.6	6728.1	9704	9438.3	9175.8	1134.4.6	1281.6.5	1394.6.9	1398.4.3	1241.6.6	1213.7.6	1401.2.4	1943.9.2
trade balance	317.3	33.5	276.4	760.8	1037	1037	1317.5	1608.2	1789.3	2333	3847.6	3676.7	783.1	375.8	-438.6	91	-43	1458.7	5448.5
including:																			
With selected countries	2297.8	2258.7	1823.8	2105.4	3002.6	3403.4	4746.1	7679.1	8659.5	8010.4	9369.2	1134.5.7	1273.1.8	1192.1.5	1209.2.6	9548.9	8388.1	9084.6	1214.4.4
export	1172.2	1090.6	1090.6	969.2	1528.4	1722.6	2685.5	4273	3926.6	3921.3	5647.7	6720.1	7703.4	6644.7	6772.5	5230.3	4338.3	4080.1	5003.1
import	1125.6	1168.1	1000.3	1136.2	1474.2	1680.8	2060.6	3406.1	4732.9	4089.1	3721.5	4625.6	5028.4	5276.8	5320.1	4318.6	4049.8	5004.5	7141.3
trade balance	46.6	-77.5	176.8	-167	54.2	41.8	624.9	866.9	-806.3	-167.8	1926.2	2094.5	2675	1367.9	1452.4	911.7	288.5	-924.4	2138.2
with other countries	3914.3	4048.6	3876.6	4583.8	5666.4	6096.7	6425.3	8040.5	1253.7.8	1319.9.2	1283.0	1502.0.2	1368.4.3	1634.8.1	1543.7.4	1537.5.3	1584.4.1	1748.1.5	2128.5.5
export	2092.5	2079.8	2164.9	2755.8	3324.6	3686.2	3704.3	4718.5	7566.7	7850	7375.7	8301.2	5896.2	7678	6773.2	7277.3	7756.3	8473.6	8987.6
import	1821.8	1968.8	1711.7	1828	2341.8	2410.5	2721	3322	4971.1	5349.2	4545.3	6719	7788.1	8670.1	8664.2	8098	8087.8	9007.9	1229.7.9
trade balance	270.7	111	453.2	927.8	982.8	1275.7	983.3	1396.5	2595.6	2500.8	1921.4	1582.2	-1891.9	-992.1	-1891	-820.7	-331.5	-534.3	3310.3

Source: NSO

Table 28.7: Intra-ECO trade of Tajikistan

Item	Unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Exports to Each ECO Countries (excluding oil & gas)	Current US\$	38,799,011	21,349,060	17,048,195	21,314,720	17,806,041	1,926,192
a. Afghanistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...
b. Azerbaijan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...

c. Iran	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	..
d. Kazakhstan	Current US\$	38,561,493	21,265,149	17,048,195	14,631,456	12,112,631	...
e. Kyrgyzstan	Current US\$	237,518	...	...	6,683,264	5,619,081	1,926,192
f. Pakistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	74,329	...
g. Tajikistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...
h. Turkey	Current US\$	...	83,911	...	...	...	...
i. Turkmenistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...
j. Uzbekistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports from Each ECO Countries		38,799,011	21,349,060	17,048,195	21,314,720	17,731,712	1,926,192
a. Afghanistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...
b. Azerbaijan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...
c. Iran	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...
d. Kazakhstan	Current US\$	38,561,493	21,265,149	17,048,195	14,631,456	12,112,631	
e. Kyrgyzstan	Current US\$	237,518	...	...	6,683,264	5,619,081	1,926,192
f. Pakistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...
g. Tajikistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...
h. Turkey	Current US\$		83,911				
i. Turkmenistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...
j. Uzbekistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: World Bank

Table 28.8: Intra-ECO trade of Turkmenistan

Item	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Exports to Each ECO Countries (excluding oil & gas)	Million US\$	4097.00	2292.30	1863.90	1707.30	1673.20
a. Afghanistan	Million US\$	543.30	536.90	666.20	674.70	631.00
b. Azerbaijan	Million US\$	449.40	35.90	82.50	78.00	129.40
c. Iran	Million US\$	2441.40	1209.90	661.00	354.70	51.20
d. Kazakhstan	Million US\$	4.70	9.20	14.00	21.30	46.20
e. Kyrgyzstan	Million US\$	6.50	3.70	2.10	2.10	7.20
f. Pakistan	Million US\$	12.40	17.30	17.00	18.60	8.50
g. Tajikistan	Million US\$					
h. Turkey	Million US\$	532.60	376.10	341.70	330.20	437.90
i. Turkmenistan	Million US\$					
j. Uzbekistan	Million US\$	106.70	103.30	79.40	227.70	361.80
Imports from Each ECO Countries	Million US\$	6248.8	5473.6	4320.8	1747.0	1972.0
a. Afghanistan	Million US\$	14.5	8.9	6.1	9.0	22.5
b. Azerbaijan	Million US\$	45.5	52.2	49.5	39.7	38.9
c. Iran	Million US\$	945.9	554.4	348.9	205.3	189.7
d. Kazakhstan	Million US\$	184.9	90.5	123.1	100.6	166.2

e. Kyrgyzstan	Million US\$	10	13.5	10.3	9	21.8
f. Pakistan	Million US\$	7.9	3.8	4.6	6.5	11.4
g. Tajikistan	Million US\$					
h. Turkey	Million US\$	4955.1	4691.4	3725.5	1342.6	1455.7
i. Turkmenistan	Million US\$					
j. Uzbekistan	Million US\$	85	58.9	52.8	34.3	65.8

Source: World Bank

Table 28.9: Intra-ECO trade of Kazakhstan

Exports to Each ECO Countries (excluding oil & gas)	Unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
a. Afghanistan	Current US\$	1896425	2478310	1927428	4030264	2050776	
b. Azerbaijan	Current US\$	1528616	1879518	4270668	3151445	3565015	
c. Iran	Current US\$	19706944	21937055	28043137	35282570	30298463	
d. Kazakhstan	Current US\$						
e. Kyrgyzstan	Current US\$	34373113	40368868	43487656	17705399	29684168	
f. Pakistan	Current US\$	21048882	11725215	10318754	17233073	9895190	
g. Tajikistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...
h. Turkey	Current US\$	3703427	6682609	4433101	3698003	8037597	
i. Turkmenistan	Current US\$					9236783	
j. Uzbekistan	Current US\$	279348754	303836697	325715754	391146554	269967817	
Total Exports to ECO Countries	Current US\$	361606161	388908272	418196498	472247308	362735809	
Total Imports from Each ECO Countries	Current US\$	143549155	11480053	0	38053782	22987634	37391632
a. Afghanistan	Current US\$						
b. Azerbaijan	Current US\$						
c. Iran	Current US\$						
d. Kazakhstan	Current US\$						
e. Kyrgyzstan	Current US\$	143549155	0	0	38053782	22987634	37391632
f. Pakistan	Current US\$						
g. Tajikistan	Current US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...
h. Turkey	Current US\$		11480053				
i. Turkmenistan	Current US\$						
j. Uzbekistan	Current US\$						

Source: World Bank

Table 29: Industry, incl. construction (value added at constant 2010 US\$)

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	3,682,829,389	3,918,312,113	4,116,617,526	4,230,474,130	4,406,932,339	4,373,179,008	4,775,808,523	5,304,712,203	5,561,930,701
Azerbaijan	29996482166	29742303740	31109862514	31173449969	30449135722	29164703406	28140619727	27939059492	28062463718
Iran	2.19171E+11	1.79872E+11	1.71753E+11	1.8056E+11	1.77987E+11	2.2196E+11	2.28701E+11	2.03647E+11	1.7132E+11
Kazakhstan	62199562390	63379909663	65361001268	66510764757	66580437247	67719271269	71985607367	75192753402	80168873054
Kyrgyzstan	1351298725	1219584027	1565561458	1666000851	1719511022	1838930634	2022660137	2139948895	2320591298
Pakistan	36510873723	37440975298	37721945448	39430842464	41473371485	43834607564	45829625817	47942741725	46854956480
Tajikistan	1491761918	1622135385	1692525424	1791530197	2000050526	2324159651	2799471612	3089582614	
Turkey	2.27044E+11	2.37633E+11	2.63139E+11	2.76507E+11	2.90436E+11	3.03744E+11	3.32047E+11	3.33584E+11	3.23573E+11
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	11114510570	11974237950	13191163496	14240839709	15548567467	16482191865	17383378766	19458839334	21526757225

Table 29.1: Industry, incl. construction (value added, annual % growth)

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	3.06	6.04	2.29	-1.84	0.41	1.09	18.12	22.92	6.45	-3.52
Azerbaijan	7.38	4.71	2.12	3.69	2.90	-1.20	-1.10	6.40	11.55	8.98
Iran	5.65	-4.08	-5.25	7.99	-4.64	6.86	5.31	-8.00	2.07	2.50
Kazakhstan	7.50	3.00	2.90	1.60	0.20	1.80	6.10	4.50	5.80	3.90
Kyrgyzstan	5.52	-27.57	47.53	-2.86	-6.25	5.85	6.70	5.07	7.82	-7.20
Pakistan	2.50	2.08	4.85	5.65	3.88	3.69	5.83	5.43	-0.66	-5.56
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	20.23	2.17	9.81	5.61	5.92	4.01	9.27	1.15	-2.29	2.13
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	8.13	6.26	12.46	7.96	5.89	6.68	4.22	7.95	6.62	7.06

Table 30: Renewables per capita (kWh)

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	1.00	0.76	0.51	0.42	0.37	0.46	0.54	0.48	0.49	0.45
Iran	0.37	0.38	0.43	0.50	0.48	0.44	0.50	0.55	0.36	0.88
Kazakhstan	1.29	1.24	1.17	1.16	1.22	1.36	1.69	1.61	1.48	1.44
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	0.43	0.43	0.15	0.67	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.42	0.40	0.49

Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	2.01	2.05	2.25	2.33	1.73	2.69	2.84	2.69	2.95	3.99
Turkmenistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uzbekistan	0.75	0.51	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.49	0.59	0.66	0.45	0.49

Table 31: Electric energy from renewables (TWh)

Country	Year	Electricity from wind (TWh)	Electricity from hydro (TWh)	Electricity from solar (TWh)	Electricity from other renewables (TWh)	Country	Year	Electricity from wind (TWh)	Electricity from hydro (TWh)	Electricity from solar (TWh)	Electricity from other renewables (TWh)
Afghanistan	2010	0.00	0.75	0.00	0.00	Pakistan	2010	0.01	31.49	0.01	1.25
	2011	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.00		2011	0.02	28.23	0.03	1.40
	2012	0.00	0.71	0.03	0.00		2012	0.00	29.56	0.07	1.48
	2013	0.00	0.86	0.03	0.00		2013	0.40	31.55	0.14	1.73
	2014	0.00	0.97	0.03	0.00		2014	0.80	32.15	0.24	1.65
	2015	0.00	1.00	0.03	0.00		2015	0.79	34.29	0.37	2.03
	2016	0.00	1.03	0.04	0.00		2016	1.41	31.86	0.85	2.74
	2017	0.00	1.05	0.04	0.00		2017	2.10	27.65	0.89	3.32
	2018	0.00	0.93	0.04	0.00		2018	3.16	37.01	1.02	3.02
	2019	0.00	3.41	0.00	0.00		2019	3.61	43.15	1.03	2.66
Azerbaijan	2011	0.00	2.65	0.00	0.00	Tajikistan	2020	3.19	47.30	1.03	2.68
	2012	0.00	1.80	0.00	0.00		2010	0.00	16.24	0.00	0.00
	2011	0.00	1.47	0.00	0.13		2011	0.00	16.04	0.00	0.00

Iran	3					Turkey	1				
	2014	0.00	1.29	0.00	0.17		2012	0.00	16.73	0.00	0.00
	2015	0.01	1.62	0.01	0.18		2013	0.00	16.90	0.00	0.00
	2016	0.02	1.94	0.04	0.17		2014	0.00	15.84	0.00	0.00
	2017	0.02	1.73	0.04	0.17		2015	0.00	16.83	0.00	0.00
	2018	0.08	1.75	0.04	0.16		2016	0.00	16.47	0.00	0.00
	2019	0.14	1.55	0.04	0.16		2017	0.00	16.96	0.00	0.00
	2020	0.14	1.55	0.04	0.16		2018	0.00	18.21	0.00	0.00
	2010	0.16	9.43	0.00	0.01		2019	0.00	18.98	0.00	0.00
	2011	0.22	11.94	0.00	0.02		2020	0.00	18.49	0.00	0.00
	2012	0.21	12.32	0.00	0.02		2010	2.91	51.42	0.00	1.02
	2013	0.38	14.44	0.00	0.02		2011	4.72	51.16	0.00	1.06
	2014	0.36	13.72	0.00	0.05		2012	5.84	56.67	0.00	1.49
	2015	0.22	13.95	0.00	0.01		2013	7.54	58.23	0.00	2.33
	2016	0.25	16.26	0.00	0.02		2014	8.49	39.75	0.02	3.46
	2017	0.31	14.90	0.09	0.02		2015	11.59	65.86	0.19	4.65
	2018	0.37	15.61	0.22	0.02		2016	15.38	66.69	1.01	6.35
	2	0.40	30.07	0.24	0.02		2	17.79	57.82	2.82	8.04

Kazakhstan	019					Turkmenistan	017				
	2020	0.40	21.95	0.24	0.02		2018	19.84	59.49	7.51	9.86
	2010	0.00	7.94	0.00	0.00		2019	21.34	88.00	9.16	11.71
	2011	0.00	7.80	0.00	0.00		2020	24.32	77.22	10.71	13.71
	2012	0.00	7.56	0.00	0.00		2010	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2013	0.01	7.65	0.00	0.00		2011	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2014	0.01	8.18	0.10	0.00		2012	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2015	0.13	9.18	0.12	0.00		2013	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2016	0.28	11.51	0.14	0.00		2014	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2017	0.34	11.10	0.16	0.00		2015	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2018	0.46	10.29	0.38	0.00		2016	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2019	0.55	9.84	0.24	0.00		2017	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2020	0.94	9.40	1.08	0.00		2018	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kyrgyzstan	2010	0.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	Uzbekistan	2019	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2011	0.00	14.00	0.00	0.00		2010	0.00	8.11	0.00	0.00
	2012	0.00	14.04	0.00	0.00		2011	0.00	5.65	0.00	0.00
	2013	0.00	13.00	0.00	0.00		2012	0.00	6.59	0.00	0.00

2014	0.00	13.17	0.00	0.00	2013	0.00	5.65	0.00	0.00
2015	0.00	10.99	0.00	0.00	2014	0.00	6.01	0.00	0.00
2016	0.00	11.38	0.00	0.00	2015	0.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
2017	0.00	14.06	0.00	0.00	2016	0.00	7.25	0.00	0.00
2018	0.00	14.17	0.00	0.00	2017	0.00	8.34	0.01	0.00
2019	0.00	13.71	0.00	0.00	2018	0.00	5.84	0.01	0.00
					2019	0	5.451373333	0.006827	0

Table 32: Mobile cellular subscriptions

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	10.02	11.45	11.80	12.00	11.80
Azerbaijan	78.20	79.00	79.80	81.00	...
Iran	78.20	79.00	79.80	79.90	84.00
Kazakhstan	74.59	76.43	78.90	81.88	86.00
Kyrgyzstan	37.00	38.20	...	...	...
Pakistan	12.39	17.11	17.10	...	...
Tajikistan	20.47	21.96	...	...	...
Turkey	58.35	64.68	71.04	73.98	78.00
Turkmenistan	17.99	21.25	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	46.79	48.70	55.20	70.00	71.00

Table 33: Total length of railways (kilometer)

Total Length of Railways (kilometer)																		
Country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	75
Azerbaijan	2,116	2,116	2,122	2,122	2,122	2,122	2,122	2,099	2,099	2,079	2,079	2,079	2,068	2,068	2,066	2,068	2,071	2,132

Iran	7,110	7,156	7,268	7,268	7,584	8,348	8,565	8,702	9,036	9,482	9,795	9,992	10,223	10,407	8,560	8,560	8,576	9,021
Kazakhstan	14,530	14,588	14,648	14,648	15,081	15,021	15,082	15,082	15,082	15,079	15,016	14,892	14,801	14,767	14,767	14,767	15,529	16,040
Kyrgyzstan	417	417	417	417	417	417	417	417	417	417	417	417	417	417	424	424	424	424
Pakistan	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791
Tajikistan	400	400	400	454	454	454	454	454	454	454	454	454	594	594	597	597	620	620
Turkey	8,671	8,671	8,671	8,697	8,697	8,697	8,697	8,697	8,699	9,080	9,594	9,642	9,642	9,718	10,087	10,131	10,131	10,207
Turkmenistan	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,529	2,529	3,069	3,181	3,095	3,115	3,115	3,115	3,115	3,115	3,115	3,230	3,840
Uzbekistan	3,645	3,911	4,126	4,126	4,126	4,014	4,014	4,005	4,230	4,230	4,227	4,227	4,227	4,227	4,227	4,238	4,304	4,642
ECO Region	47180	47550	48,443	48023	49,272	49,893	50,171	50,816	51,489	52,210	52,488	52,609	52,878.1	53,104.1	51,633.6	51,690.6	52,676	54,792.3

Table 34: Net Ton-Kilometers Carried by Railways (million ton-kilometers)

Country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Azerbaijan	5,770	6,141	6,980	7,719	7,536	9,628	11,059	10,375	10,021	7,592	8,250	7,845	8,212	7,958	7,371	6,210	5,192	4,633
Iran	14,179	14,613	15,842	18,048	18,182	19,127	20,542	20,229	20,540	20,247	21,779	21,008	22,604	22,400	22,511	25,014	27,243	30,299
Kazakhstan	125,000	135,700	133,100	147,672	163,454	171,855	191,233	200,784	214,950	197,485	213,219	223,626	235,845	231,248	216,524	189,759	188,159	206,258
Kyrgyzstan	338	332	395	562	715	662	752	849	946	745	738	798	923	1,002	1,010	918	807	935
Pakistan	4,371	4,520	4,573	4,820	4,796	5,014	4,970	5,454	6,187	5,896	4,847	1,757	402	4,190	4,190	3,301	4,774	5,031
Tajikistan	1,326	1,250	1,086	1,086	1,118	1,066	1,220	1,274	1,282	1,282	808	703	555	402	390	317	228,3	165
Turkey	9,895	7,562	7,224	8,669	9,417	9,152	9,676	9,921	10,739	10,326	11,462	11,677	11,670	11,177	11,145	9,618	11,661	12,794
Turkmenistan	6,303	6,437	7,476	7,588	8,010	8,670	8,670	10,441	10,973	11,547	11,992	11,765	11,992	11,992	11,992	11,992	13,327	13,327
Uzbekistan	15,021	15,732	18,428	18,887	18,007	18,090	18,100	19,281	21,594	24,238	22,200	22,533	22,686	22,711	22,932	22,935	22,937	22,940
ECO Region	182,186	192,239	195,092	245,223	245,223	245,223	266,221	278,608	297,181	279,373	295,95	301,12	314,89	313,80	286,20	270,64	274,00	296,82

Table 35: Passengers carried by railways

Country	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	493	1024	917.1	660.4	591.3	591.3	612	494.7	519.135	467
I.R. Iran	7119	16814	17611	17877	17172	17409	16272	14938	12982	13270
Kazakhstan	10215	14860	15447.88	16595.3	18498	19125	18317	17085	18165.1	19241.2
Pakistan	18495	18600	19111	20619	20788	18501	19779	20288	21201	22476

Tajikistan	73	45	32.8	31.5	24	22	18	16	18.4	28
Turkey	5832	5374	5491	5882	4598	3775	4393	4828	4325	4566
Turkmenistan	943	1725	1811	1811	1811	1600	1811	2326	2336	2340
Uzbekistan	2163	2632	2905	3025	3437.8	3211	3760	3758	3934	4294
ECO region	45333	61074	63326.78	66501.2	66920.1	64234.3	64962	63733.7	63480.64	66682.2

Table 36: ECO countries' transport infrastructure and logistics

Top ranks	Country	Year	LPI Rank	LPI Score	Customs	Customs	INFRA	INFRA	Int shipments	Int shipments	Logistics competence	Logistics competence	Tracking/T racing	Tracking/T racing	Timeliness	Timeliness
	Afghanistan	2018	160	1.95	158	1.73	158	1.81	152	2.1	158	1.92	159	1.7	153	2.38
	Azerbaijan	2018	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	Iran	2018	64	2.85	71	2.62	63	2.77	79	2.76	62	2.84	85	2.77	60	3.36
3	Kazakhstan	2018	71	2.81	65	2.66	81	2.55	84	2.73	90	2.58	83	2.78	50	3.53
	Kyrgyzstan	2018	108	2.55	55	2.75	103	2.38	138	2.22	114	2.36	99	2.64	106	2.94
	Pakistan	2018	122	2.42	139	2.12	121	2.2	97	2.63	89	2.59	136	2.27	136	2.66
	Tajikistan	2018	134	2.34	150	1.92	127	2.17	133	2.31	116	2.33	131	2.33	104	2.95
1	Turkey	2018	47	3.15	58	2.71	33	3.21	53	3.06	51	3.05	42	3.23	44	3.63
	Turkmenistan	2018	126	2.41	111	2.35	117	2.23	136	2.29	120	2.31	107	2.56	130	2.72
	Uzbekistan	2018	99	2.58	140	2.1	77	2.57	120	2.42	88	2.59	90	2.71	91	3.09

Source: World Bank and UN Ranking

Table 37: 2018 ECO countries' logistics performance ranking according to UN index

Country	Year	LPI Rank	Customs	Infrastructure	Int. shipments	Logistics competence	Tracking/Tracing	Timeliness
Turkey	2018	47	58	33	53	51	42	44
Iran	2018	64	71	63	79	62	85	60
Kazakhstan	2018	71	65	81	84	90	83	50
Uzbekistan	2018	99	140	77	120	88	90	91
Kyrgyzstan	2018	108	55	103	138	114	99	106
Pakistan	2018	122	139	121	97	89	136	136
Turkmenistan	2018	126	111	117	136	120	107	130
Tajikistan	2018	134	150	127	133	116	131	104
Afghanistan	2018	160	158	158	152	158	159	153

Table 38: Total length of asphalted roads (thousand kilometers)

Country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	...	...	...	0.8	1.8	3.8	5.6	6.7	7.7	7.9	8.7	9	9	...				
Azerbaijan	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.9	18.9	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Iran	99.5	108.4	113.3	115.9	118	123.6	125.7	128.3	138	150.2	160.4	171	177.1	199	215.2	217.9	214.6	215.1

Kazakhstan	81.3	82.6	83	83.6	84.1	82.8	83.7	84	84.1	85.7	86	86.2	87	88.2	90.2	92.1	93.2	95.4
Kyrgyzstan	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	138.2	144.6	148.9	151	158.5	162.8	167.5	172.8	174.3	176.6	180.9	261.5	261.5	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	12.6	13	12.2	12	11.9	11.9	11.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	277	278	282	285	284	292	293	310	313	323	330	338	352	354	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	12.2	12.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 39: Length of roads and global ranking for 2012

Rank	Country	Total	per Capita	per sq. km	Year
(Total)		(km)	(m)	(m)	
19	Turkey	385,754	4.84	501.2	2012
21	Pakistan	263,942	1.35	342.4	2012
27	Iran	198,866	2.97	129.8	2012
48	Kazakhstan	97,418	5.56	36.1	2012
54	Uzbekistan	86,496	3.49	203.3	2012
72	Turkmenistan	58,592	12.5	124.7	2012
76	Azerbaijan	52,942	6.65	640.7	2012
86	Afghanistan	42,150	1.36	64.6	2012
94	Kyrgyzstan	34,000	6.43	177.3	2012
97	Tajikistan	27,767	4.31	196.2	2012
	World	64,285,009	9.06	431.6	2012
	ECO	1,247,927	49	2,416	

Table 40: Number of Vehicles per 1000 Population

Cou ntry	AFG			AZE			IRN			KAZ			KGM		
Yr.	Motor vehicles	Per capit a	Popul ation	Motor vehicles	Per capit a	Popul ation	Motor vehicles	Per capit a	Popul ation	Motor vehicles	Per capit a	Popul ation	Motor vehicles	Per capit a	Popul ation
2014	28	1838.9602	33371000	101	16715.11	9506000	200	16924.2	77466000	219	23587.34	17303000	59	3181.642	5845000
2002		1063.6356	22601000		5338.076	8277000		13812.83	67285000		12422.53	14976000		2144.121	4991000
2003		1099.1945	23681000		5891.137	8361000		14838.3	68123000		13532.23	15100000		2270.925	5014000
2004		1062.2494	24727000		6435.448	8449000		15308.45	68951000		14728.62	15250000		2401.265	5039000
2005		1136.1232	25654000		8051.675	8539000		15616.25	69762000		16014.31	15403000		2370.166	5075000
2006		1161.1249	26433000		10711.18	8630000		16211.47	70555000		17541.33	15551000		2417.579	5124000
2007		1284.7752	27101000		13243.21	8724000		17338.13	71336000		18885.24	15702000		2599.206	5184000

2008		1298.1432	27722000		14364.99	8822000		17187.29	72121000		19272.21	15862000		2790.935	5255000
2009		1531.174	28395000		15393.89	8924000		17162.05	72925000		18995.89	16043000		2837.031	5335000
2010		1614.255	29186000		15950.26	9032000		17942.83	73763000		20096.56	16252000		2790.171	5422000
2011		1660.7399	30117000		15754.15	9146000		18192.11	74635000		21276.93	16491000		2920.603	5518000
2012		1839.2736	31161000		15888.22	9265000		16625.92	75540000		21986.32	16752000		2869.839	5622000
2013		1848.7	32270000		16593.19	9385000		16383.26	76482000		22972.43	17026000		3120.542	5731000
2015		1809.0165	34414000		16698.86	9623000		16500.9	78492000		23524.06	17572000		3237.603	5959000
2016		1802.6956	35383000		16001.32	9736000		18497.67	79564000		23447.02	17831000		3309.86	6074000
2017		1803.9875	36296000		15847.42	9845000		19082.62	80674000		24055.59	18080000		3393.474	6190000
	PAK			TAJ			TUR		19082.6196	TKM			UZB		
Period	Motor vehicles	Per capita	Population	Motor vehicles	Per capita	Population	Motor vehicles	Per capita	Population	Motor vehicles	Per capita	Population	Motor vehicles	Per capita	Population
2014	18	4576	195304992	38	2547	8253000	144	22402	77229000	106	14332	5466000	37	5371	30426000
2002		3523	149550000		1388.917	6427000		13468.5	65145000		5465	4610000		2646	25431000
2003		3618	153092992		1511.415	6542000		14020.94	66089000		5589	4656000		2726	25749000
2004		3805	156664992		1633.325	6662000		15161.62	67011000		5809	4703000		2902	26078000
2005		4013	160304000		1706.821	6789000		16309.68	67903000		6495	4755000		3069	26428000
2006		4175	164023008		1788.111	6923000		17250.77	68757000		7125	4810000		3253	26804000
2007		4288	167808000		1886.666	7063000		17901.48	69582000		7815	4870000		3525	27205000
2008		4273	171648992		1991.893	7210000		17836.81	70419000		8845	4936000		3782	27627000
2009		4304	175526000		2022.461	7365000		16783.44	71321000		9249	5008000		4019	28065000
2010		4284	179424992		2106.339	7527000		17959.26	72327000		9942	5087000		4240	28516000
2011		4310	183340000		2211.754	7698000		19660.89	73443000		11213	5174000		4470	28977000
2012		4367	187280000		2324.369	7875000		20282.03	74651000		12235	5268000		4766	29449000
2013		4464	191260992		2440.587	8060000		21650.76	75925000		13236	5366000		5067	29933000
2015		4696	199427008		2640.59	8454000		23388.48	78529000		14992	5565000		5700	30930000
2016		4857	203631008		2762.585	8664000		23756.48	79828000		15648	5662000		6039	31442000
2017		5035	207906000		2896.913	8880000		25129.34	81116000		16389	5758000		6253	31960000

Notes: AFG-Afghanistan, AZE-Azerbaijan, IRN-Iran, KAZ-Kazakhstan, KGZ-Kyrgyz Republic, PAK-Pakistan, TAJ-Tajikistan, TUR-Turkey, TKM-Turkmenistan, UZB-Uzbekistan.

Table 41: Number of mobile cellular subscriptions

Country	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	10500000	10215840	13797879	15340115	16807156	18407168	19709038	21602982	23929713
Azerbaijan	7757120	9100113	10120105	10125200	10130102	10552520	10697132	10189000	10127000
Iran	52555000	54051764	56043006	58157539	65246219	68891151	74218815	80520249	87046953
Kazakhstan	17063200	19402600	25240800	30235400	30364900	28595600	26309300	25534800	26693300
Kyrgyzstan	4487123	5275477	6277108	6797852	6737487	7563444	7579439	7613528	8467966
Pakistan	94342030	99185844	108894518	120151237	127737286	135762031	125899638	136489014	144525637
Tajikistan	4900000	5940842	6324000	6528000	7537100	7999100	8489000	9400000	9904000
Turkmenistan	2132890	3197624	5300000	5900000	6125300	7206100	7842000	8575000	9377000
Turkey	62779554	61769635	65321745	67680547	69661108	71888416	73639261	75061699	77800170
Uzbekistan	16417914	20952000	25441789	20274090	21500000	21639200	21783300	23265389	24265460

Table 42: Individuals using the Internet (% of population)

Country Name	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	3.6	4	5	5.5	5.9	7	8.3		11.4
Azerbaijan	27.4	46	50	54.2	73	75	77	78.2	79
Iran	13.8	15.9	19	22.7	30	39.4	45.3	53.2	64
Kazakhstan	18.2	31.6	50.6	61.9	63.3	66	70.8	74.6	76.4
Kyrgyzstan	16	16.3	17.5	19.8	23	28.3	30.2	37	38.2
Pakistan	7.5	8	9	10	10.9	12	14	12.4	17.1
Tajikistan	10.1	11.6	13	14.5	16	17.5	19	20.5	22
Turkmenistan	2	3	5	7.2	9.6	12.2	15	18	21.3
Turkey	36.4	39.8	43.1	45.1	46.3	51	53.7	58.3	64.7
Uzbekistan	11.9	15.9	18.6	23.6	26.8	35.5	42.8	46.8	48.7

Table 43: ECO Road Corridors' enroute countries road networks in 2020

	TAJIKISTAN			PAKISTAN			AFGHANISTAN	
Categories of roads	Length of road, km	percentage of total road, %		Length of road, km	percentage of total road, %		Length of road, km	percentage of total road, %
TOTAL ROADS:	14446	100%		261595	100%		42256	100%
<i>including of International significance</i>	3346	23,16%		10302	3,94%			

<i>motorways</i>	67	0,46%		713	0,27%			
<i>expressways</i>				100	0,04%			
<i>ordinary</i>	3279	22,70%		9489	3,63%		3363	7,96%
<i>including of national significance</i>	5298	36,67%		12134	4,64%			
<i>motorways</i>				713	0,27%			
<i>expressways</i>				100	0,04%			
<i>ordinary</i>	5298	36,67%		11321	4,33%		4884	11,56%
<i>including others</i>	5802	40,16%		239159	91,42%			
<i>including of category E</i>							34009	80,48%
TURKEY							IRAN	
Categories of roads	Length of road, km	percentage of total road, %		Categories of roads			Length of road, km	percentage of total road, %
TOTAL ROADS:	67119	100%		TOTAL ROADS:			232535	100%
<i>including of International significance</i>	23932	35,66%		<i>including of International significance</i>				
<i>motorways</i>	20793	30,98%		<i>freeways</i>			2401	1,03%
<i>expressways</i>	2157	3,21%		<i>expressways</i>			16627	7,15%
<i>ordinary</i>	982	1,46%		<i>main roads</i>			25538	10,98%
<i>including of national significance</i>				<i>motorways</i>			34633	14,89%
<i>motorways</i>				<i>transit roads</i>			24942	10,73%
<i>expressways</i>				<i>rural roads</i>			128394	55,21%
<i>ordinary</i>								
<i>including others</i>	2722	4,06%						
<i>including of category E</i>								

Sourced from ECO Study on the Development of ECO Road Corridors, 2020 (available at: www.eco.int/research)

Table 44: Import/Export freight (million US\$) transported by KTAI and ITI Road Corridors in 2012-2016 (Source: ECO Study on KTI Commercialization, 2020)

min. \$US Country, indicator s	min. \$US																			
	AFGHANISTAN										IRAN									
	Export					Import					Export					Import				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
AFG											27	43	33	29	19	49	71	14	18	12
% to previous year												61%	22%	13%	35%		43%	10%	21%	30%
% for all countries											6,2%	8,3%	5,8%	5,1%	3,2%	8,0%	8,4%	19,4%	23,4%	19,4%
IRN	55 13	74 58	93 89		83 70	2	35	15		22										
% to previous year		35%	26%		11%		13 06%	57%		46%										
% for all countries	4,2%	8,1%	10,4%		10,1%	0,0%	0,1%	0,0%		0,1%										
KGZ	26	12	23	9	8	0,3	1,1	2,5	0,1	0,1	10	8	7	4	8	13	14	14	5	7
% to previous year		52%	89%	62%	8%		31 2%	12 2%	97%	96%		20%	15%	45%	12 4%		5%	1%	68%	46%
% for all countries	1,5%	0,7%	1,2%	0,6%	0,6%	0,0%	0,0%	0,1%	0,0%	0,0%	0,6%	0,4%	0,3%	0,3%	0,6%	0,2%	0,2%	0,3%	0,1%	0,2%
PAK	20 99	19 98	18 79	17 22	13 70	23 5	30 8	39 2	39 0	37 0	14 2	63	43	32	36	12 0	16 8	18 6	26 1	32 3
% to previous year		5%	6%	8%	20%		31%	27%	0%	5%		56%	31%	25%	10%		39%	11%	40%	24%
% for all countries	8,5%	8,0%	7,6%	7,8%	6,7%	0,5%	0,7%	0,8%	0,9%	0,8%	0,6%	0,2%	0,2%	0,1%	0,2%	0,3%	0,4%	0,4%	0,6%	0,7%
TJK			52	56	75			2	1	0			66	60	39			14 4	11 0	75
% to previous year				8%	35%				55%	61%				9%	35%				23%	32%
% for all countries			6,4%	6,2%	8,3%			0,0%	0,0%	0,0%			8,1%	6,7%	4,3%			2,9%	3,1%	2,3%
TUR	22 4	22 8	18 6	16 2	14 6	4	11	16	12	9	28 33	41 93	38 86	36 64	49 66	43 07	10 38 3	98 33	60 96	47 00
% to previous year		2%	16%	13%	10%		15 4%	54%	28%	21%		48%	7%	6%	36%		14 1%	5%	38%	23%
% for all countries	0,1%	0,2%	0,1%	0,1%	0,1%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	1,9%	2,8%	2,5%	2,5%	3,5%	1,8%	4,1%	4,1%	2,9%	2,4%

Table 45: Airline passengers carried (persons) 2014-2019

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	2209428	1929907	1917924	1647425	1125367	1066747
Azerbaijan	1787800	1818000	1979900	2358700	2399100	2703500
Iran	16825261	13873256	17084581	26858179	23029380	21641449
Kazakhstan	4918608	5081632	5007869	6903190	5920110	6800111
Kyrgyzstan	1238	1200	1112	1485	1360	1095
Pakistan	7670348	8467827	9628354	7260769	6880637	7420378
Tajikistan	1238	1200	1112	1485	1360	1095

Turkey	84574844	96604665	174153	193577	210948	208911
Turkmenistan	579716	897079	1318350	2136219	2457474	2081424
Uzbekistan	2545935	2486673	2383631	2581865	3056558	3685192

Table 46: Growth in air freight transportation (% change) in ECO Member States in 2017 vs. 2010

ECO member countries	% change in 2017 vs. 2010
Afghanistan	91.9
Azerbaijan	76.6
Iran	54.8
Kazakhstan	91.8
Kyrgyzstan	78.6
Pakistan	46.6
Tajikistan	78.9
Turkey	88.7
Turkmenistan	-0.3
Uzbekistan	32.4

Table 47: Mobile cellular subscriptions

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	61.1	65.9	59.1	59.4	58.3
Azerbaijan	104.7	102.9	103.9	107.0	102.0
Iran	101.2	107.9	108.5	142.4	151.9
Kazakhstan	143.2	147.6	142.3	138.6	134.1
Kyrgyzstan	125.3	136.8	138.6	134.4	135.4
Pakistan	67.0	69.5	72.6	76.4	79.5
Tajikistan	108.5	111.5	112.0	113.4	114.0
Turkey	94.0	95.9	97.3	96.8	97.4
Turkmenistan	151.4	162.9	160.1	154.0	152.0
Uzbekistan	74.00	75.92	71.52	101.21	99.75

Table 48: Tourism receipts (% of total exports)

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	6.1	6.1	5.5	1.4	3.1	5.6
Azerbaijan	8.3	12.7	16.2	16.2	11.1	8.5
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..

Kazakhstan	2.6	3.6	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.4
Kyrgyzstan	14.3	19.9	19.8	18.7	18.9	22.8
Pakistan	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.1
Tajikistan	26.3	17.7	16.6	15.3	15.3	14.4
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	17.0	16.9	13.3	14.4	15.5	17.2
Uzbekistan	5.1	5.8	5.5	6.7	9.3	9.9

Table 49: Tourism expenditures (% of total imports)

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.6	2.8	2.3
Azerbaijan	16.0	14.9	15.7	16.4	13.9	10.4
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.6	6.2	5.7
Kyrgyzstan	8.8	11.0	12.2	8.3	7.7	9.2
Pakistan	4.3	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.3	5.3
Tajikistan			0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8
Turkey	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.2
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	9.2	13.0	12.7	12.8	11.6	10.4

Table 50: Tourism receipts (thousand US\$)

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	121,000	86,000	62,000	16,000	50,000	85,000
Azerbaijan	2,713,000	2,535,000	2,855,000	3,214,000	2,830,000	2,004,099
Iran	4,197,000	4,771,000	3,914,000	4,632,000	...	...
Kazakhstan	2,239,000	1,833,000	2,038,000	2,356,000	2,651,000	2,922,000
Kyrgyzstan	468,000	482,000	477,000	480,000	518,000	708,000
Pakistan	971,000	915,000	790,000	865,000	845,000	948,000
Tajikistan	220,199	146,000	149,600	171,600	170,899	179,100
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	40,028,000	35,648,000	26,505,000	31,993,000	36,751,000	42,350,000
Uzbekistan	660,000	688,000	579,000	835,000	1,314,000	1,679,000

Table 51: Indicator: Number of international arrivals (unit)

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
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Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	2298000	2006000	2249000	2697000	2850000	3170000
Iran	4968000	5237000	4942000	4867000	7295000	9107000
Kazakhstan	6333000	6430000	6509000	7701000	8789000	8515000
Kyrgyzstan	3791000	4000000	3853000	4568000	6947000	8508000
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	213000	414000	344000	431000	1035000	
Turkey	41627000	41114000	30907000	37970000	46113000	51747000
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	1862000	1918000	2027000	2690000	5346000	6749000

Table 52: Number of international tourism arrivals (unit)

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	4244000	4096000	4282000	4109000	4908000	5568000
Iran	7698000	6620000	9007000	10543000	7243000	...
Kazakhstan	10450000	11303000	9756000	10261000	10646000	10707000
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	3790000	4008000	4185000	4446000	6839000	5314000
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	2637000	...	1830000	...	2515000	2781000
Turkmenistan	19000	16000	22000	31000	31000	...
Uzbekistan	121699000	130364000	141526000	148056000	157873000	...

Table 53: Exports of agricultural raw materials to the rest of world (US\$ million)

Countries	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	62	60	20	22	30	75	70	88	80	58	59	81	52	70	115	100	121	91	114
Azerbaijan	39	53	40	42	50	64	101	90	79	21	56	44	30	24	23	16	13	22	40
Iran	334	253	241	265	224	265	249	269	300	302	281	422	444	351	259	265	246	245	329
Kazakhstan	89	86	117	136	168	202	208	245	276	204	99	106	97	120	209	121	83	109	150
Kyrgyz Republic	37	40	51	70	67	72	70	74	81	78	53	55	70	60	43	54	36	42	37
Pakistan	119	270	157	145	188	198	238	208	211	280	321	409	649	792	576	486	303	208	235
Tajikistan	90	112	92	98	192	209	101	131	117	114	148	211	265	274	249	204	180	170	194
Turkey	357	308	268	290	378	413	379	433	481	500	377	493	740	638	670	671	619	637	619
Turkmenistan	197	235	185	164	103	118	113	164	310	298	246	630	624	588	701	902	472	348	1829
Uzbekistan	1665	1056	949	636	897	1131	1179	1204	1400	1408	1432	2619	2422	2405	1726	867	1273	356	320

Explanatory Note: Exports of agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 less 22, 27 and 28)

Table 54: Exports of food to ECO Region (US\$ million)

Countries	199 9	200 0	200 1	200 2	200 3	200 4	200 5	200 6	200 7	200 8	200 9	201 0	201 1	201 2	201 3	201 4	201 5	201 6	201 7
Russia	237	401	335	344	504	708	981	128 2	215 3	320 8	283 1	137 0	227 1	509 5	509 0	631 6	501 8	469 9	523 0
UAE	285	369	369	530	607	881	110 1	147 3	133 2	243 1	260 1	414 8	376 8	295 7	337 9	434 9	404 9	429 5	425 8
Brazil	520	352	464	496	860	111 5	111 8	166 4	180 7	129 5	137 3	267 1	264 8	252 2	202 6	207 4	215 5	282 3	323 1
Malaysia	560	401	388	517	737	635	655	742	127 3	177 6	162 2	236 8	292 3	224 7	202 4	142 5	127 6	174 4	209 2
Ukraine	92	68	75	124	257	336	413	561	928	164 0	120 1	134 5	209 2	225 7	213 5	224 7	181 8	174 8	203 0
Indonesia	119	100	141	221	275	333	586	646	108 6	970	506	699	102 7	149 5	164 6	215 2	172 2	165 3	197 0
US	693	643	620	694	766	734	729	679	941	205 6	136 7	161 5	167 7	193 5	190 2	166 0	142 0	148 8	189 5
India	80	135	171	76	116	227	243	698	549	754	101 9	166 4	174 4	221 7	461 6	327 4	191 7	142 6	176 7
Kazakhstan	102	36	248	240	212	246	325	488	102 7	189 1	128 6	149 5	138 3	200 4	181 4	185 5	149 3	145 6	160 8
China	75	134	87	125	316	146	460	338	476	593	649	846	892	888	913	109 3	122 2	123 7	135 2
Argentina	343	447	469	428	222	214	140	183	552	167 0	100 1	159 2	149 0	124 7	162 5	148 5	141 4	107 3	104 4
Pakistan	68	92	133	159	241	258	434	516	415	969	698	696	128 9	122 1	128 3	109 8	121 0	914	987
Germany	273	291	162	211	277	286	491	502	614	887	948	892	116 2	147 1	121 1	167 0	106 8	100 4	896
Netherlands	128	103	95	134	174	281	312	330	343	432	433	825	810	598	646	768	687	654	811
Canada	386	474	304	55	253	136	209	432	407	117 1	662	660	807	392	320	629	921	113 2	696
Kenya	126	132	156	122	185	170	205	200	229	254	258	363	436	483	480	610	608	538	610
Iran	163	122	122	202	148	165	329	279	388	406	344	466	459	439	401	468	454	443	600
Turkey	200	133	129	113	155	165	249	325	360	433	436	481	707	693	682	716	619	596	532
Uzbekistan	15	19	12	13	18	71	42	28	53	57	108	292	825	596	666	768	601	515	503
Australia	115	107	110	142	82	178	141	100	87	169	310	501	411	102 1	529	541	267	289	453
Intra ECO																			
Afghanistan	20	15	9	18	13	45	48	60	61	83	42	34	33	30	37	55	135	120	136
Azerbaijan	8	8	14	14	10	15	40	33	38	23	75	81	98	75	214	253	129	83	54
Iran	163	122	122	202	148	165	329	279	388	406	344	466	459	439	401	468	454	443	600
Kazakhstan	102	36	248	240	212	246	325	488	102 7	189 1	128 6	149 5	138 3	200 4	181 4	185 5	149 3	145 6	160 8
Kyrgyzstan	17	11	15	27	25	33	48	76	124	120	118	145	188	183	143	192	74	69	88
Pakistan	68	92	133	159	241	258	434	516	415	969	698	696	128 9	122 1	128 3	109 8	121 0	914	987
Tajikistan	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	6	5	10	21	13	17	20	24	23	20	16	22
Turkey	200	133	129	113	155	165	249	325	360	433	436	481	707	693	682	716	619	596	532
Turkmenistan	2	4	5	6	0	1	1	1	3	7	6	29	18	6	11	6	36	44	2
Uzbekistan	15	19	12	13	18	71	42	28	53	57	108	292	825	596	666	768	601	515	503

Explanatory Note: Exports of food to ECO (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)

Table 55: Exports of agricultural products to ECO Region (US\$ million)

Countries	199 9	200 0	200 1	200 2	200 3	200 4	200 5	200 6	200 7	200 8	200 9	201 0	201 1	201 2	201 3	201 4	201 5	201 6	201 7
Russia	368	564	461	499	758	113 3	156 2	207 1	325 2	447 5	382 5	231 8	350 9	639 8	648 4	758 0	579 0	529 4	600 2
UAE	325	398	416	582	674	946	117 1	154 0	143 4	253 2	268 7	429 1	400 1	309 0	356 2	455 7	419 3	441 7	442 3
Brazil	526	365	479	507	883	117 3	123 4	177 3	196 4	151 5	149 6	283 9	287 9	283 0	216 6	224 1	243 0	311 2	357 8
US	832	990	968	116 9	149 3	153 8	158 2	152 7	226 8	307 3	235 3	304 5	363 4	316 5	338 3	303 4	252 9	265 1	338 1
Indonesia	147	148	178	280	332	439	717	855	130 8	126 0	716	109 2	163 8	185 4	204 0	249 0	205 5	194 0	241 4
Malaysia	613	466	449	581	828	755	766	896	140 8	198 0	175 9	262 9	323 8	250 4	229 1	162 3	144 4	191 7	228 6
India	96	160	186	100	145	307	321	874	103 6	114 8	130 5	220 4	225 7	269 2	531 0	387 5	272 3	197 4	225 8
Ukraine	106	93	88	144	299	399	483	648	102 7	173 9	129 2	148 0	226 1	241 4	226 4	239 4	197 3	187 2	215 3
China	84	145	93	160	375	219	555	489	812	903	936	132 1	167 1	153 2	140 7	169 6	174 0	180 8	197 0
Kazakhstan	108	36	261	255	230	270	333	493	103 1	190 0	129 1	150 7	139 0	200 9	182 2	186 0	149 7	146 5	163 7
Netherlands	180	142	139	184	250	388	417	443	483	622	609	101 9	106 5	851	913	104 2	950	920	114 0
Germany	384	425	293	395	508	575	781	830	103 4	126 8	111 5	109 4	140 9	169 1	143 7	188 9	124 6	119 5	110 8
Argentina	362	457	476	436	230	225	155	199	564	168 2	101 2	162 1	154 5	127 2	163 8	150 6	142 7	109 2	107 6
Pakistan	70	109	133	163	261	288	468	532	432	977	715	706	130 9	123 1	129 1	110 3	121 4	920	992
Canada	409	504	317	72	273	173	262	472	486	125 6	704	729	912	507	466	715	103 9	122 3	800
Iran	212	143	151	250	185	222	379	321	443	458	386	515	518	494	460	521	501	491	664
Kenya	127	133	159	125	187	172	209	202	231	256	261	367	439	487	487	620	615	545	616
Turkey	222	155	131	117	163	173	257	338	373	451	468	517	760	738	753	794	702	680	594
Australia	233	204	231	240	202	248	193	146	129	198	326	549	542	111 6	612	601	300	347	589
Thailand	247	224	126	178	220	304	316	557	614	499	368	575	776	421	424	395	364	392	542
Intra ECO Trade																			
Afghanistan	46	30	14	24	20	74	67	86	91	100	73	80	57	64	103	95	196	163	181
Azerbaijan	24	31	32	34	32	36	73	65	67	26	121	121	121	94	231	264	136	100	91
Iran	212	143	151	250	185	222	379	321	443	458	386	515	518	494	460	521	501	491	664
Kazakhstan	108	36	261	255	230	270	333	493	103 1	190 0	129 1	150 7	139 0	200 9	182 2	186 0	149 7	146 5	163 7
Kyrgyzstan	20	14	20	35	29	36	52	80	131	126	125	155	198	193	154	206	82	84	104
Pakistan	70	109	133	163	261	288	468	532	432	977	715	706	130 9	123 1	129 1	110 3	121 4	920	992
Tajikistan	4	16	7	8	13	17	16	30	30	31	37	67	72	79	95	67	70	73	76
Turkey	222	155	131	117	163	173	257	338	373	451	468	517	760	738	753	794	702	680	594
Turkmenistan	63	82	61	80	41	51	41	85	130	110	119	311	231	177	336	337	246	197	115
Uzbekistan	190	80	44	36	42	126	116	110	194	124	173	504	108 5	630	700	805	629	549	522

Table 56: Imports of food (US\$ million)

Countries	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	62	60	20	22	30	75	70	88	80	58	59	81	52	70	115	100	121	91	114
Azerbaijan	39	53	40	42	50	64	101	90	79	21	56	44	30	24	23	16	13	22	40
Iran	334	253	241	265	224	265	249	269	300	302	281	422	444	351	259	265	246	245	329
Kazakhstan	89	86	117	136	168	202	208	245	276	204	99	106	97	120	209	121	83	109	150
Kyrgyz Republic	37	40	51	70	67	72	70	74	81	78	53	55	70	60	43	54	36	42	37
Pakistan	119	270	157	145	188	198	238	208	211	280	321	409	649	792	576	486	303	208	235
Tajikistan	90	112	92	98	192	209	101	131	117	114	148	211	265	274	249	204	180	170	194
Turkey	357	308	268	290	378	413	379	433	481	500	377	493	740	638	670	671	619	637	619
Turkmenistan	197	235	185	164	103	118	113	164	310	298	246	630	624	588	701	902	472	348	1829
Uzbekistan	1665	1056	949	636	897	1131	1179	1204	1400	1408	1432	2619	2422	2405	1726	867	1273	356	320

Explanatory Note: Food imports (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)

Table 57: Imports of agricultural raw materials (US\$ million)

Countries	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	10	8	13	30	18	29	34	37	50	29	31	36	52	88	97	77	27	36	40
Azerbaijan	18	19	20	19	25	30	43	52	59	63	62	112	195	192	230	57	138	123	149
Iran	325	299	278	298	434	625	655	765	865	1040	823	1183	1518	966	833	845	663	650	786
Kazakhstan	23	22	51	38	64	82	146	206	279	227	177	132	180	253	239	194	162	140	172
Kyrgyz Republic	4	10	9	12	12	16	19	21	36	45	40	38	57	78	93	77	38	73	40
Pakistan	606	358	437	535	644	900	1050	1070	1629	2089	1342	1843	2150	1678	1866	1870	1881	1882	2258
Tajikistan	3	3	5	6	15	29	23	40	57	75	60	61	72	59	94	88	70	56	56
Turkey	1360	2006	1592	2078	2473	2969	3196	3800	4645	4535	3523	5467	6922	5950	6084	6011	5170	4938	5947
Turkmenistan	7	8	11	10	14	25	15	15	22	40	53	64	71	91	104	105	87	55	51
Uzbekistan	25	18	27	50	40	72	116	158	230	333	302	293	387	432	533	530	287	248	344

Explanatory Note: Imports of agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 less 22, 27, 2)

Table 58: Imports of agricultural raw materials from the ECO Region (million US\$)

Countries	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Bangladesh	51	77	76	86	229	244	290	405	486	667	522	766	691	799	711	1023	633	804	674
China	90	106	112	66	303	484	545	695	500	468	344	996	861	1037	892	601	512	358	366
Turkey	97	166	104	107	101	132	96	147	180	122	159	317	224	218	427	394	321	272	257
Germany	188	179	152	125	148	167	151	155	165	173	143	180	252	246	265	242	197	180	197

India	60	40	45	28	58	52	72	70	59	121	56	100	91	171	119	158	155	154	148
Italy	224	292	279	223	206	224	192	218	261	227	142	178	222	191	216	184	146	134	127
Russia	361	405	397	272	270	283	298	314	264	246	198	203	279	195	182	185	129	121	122
USA	69	47	46	46	63	52	67	98	124	139	105	120	168	195	187	190	172	134	110
Pakistan	144	38	36	40	30	63	39	66	83	76	67	136	84	98	184	114	129	135	92
Iran	52	37	19	21	39	77	71	15	73	71	77	110	154	139	97	90	76	71	88
France	114	105	97	78	72	81	62	63	75	66	54	62	99	62	71	70	51	60	64
UAE	39	17	17	20	12	14	11	13	10	15	10	11	23	62	85	123	27	30	50
Spain	42	45	42	37	36	44	52	42	43	40	26	32	65	56	61	56	48	44	47
Indonesia	38	50	31	14	20	23	34	33	47	39	21	33	58	74	47	58	32	18	42
Netherlands	26	17	17	19	24	27	25	31	34	36	27	29	46	42	43	45	41	42	41
Belgium	59	74	41	35	39	50	49	57	63	61	40	53	90	57	57	45	40	32	37
UK	39	45	35	33	37	53	48	50	55	48	29	43	53	42	39	52	41	39	36
Poland	72	63	55	49	62	79	42	34	26	31	21	31	40	35	40	40	37	33	33
Viet Nam	15	17	21	13	7	21	22	20	15	15	24	37	49	111	44	30	29	14	29
South Korea	151	106	106	83	65	58	30	24	36	23	13	17	29	25	29	24	25	25	28
Intra ECO																			
Afghanistan	7	5	8	10	4	5	12	5	8	5	4	3	3	8	8	6	4	9	10
Azerbaijan	1	1	1	0	3	1	2	3	5	6	3	5	10	14	16	9	7	8	10
Iran	52	37	19	21	39	77	71	15	73	71	77	110	154	139	97	90	76	71	88
Kazakhstan	2	0	1	1	1	1	27	50	52	6	1	6	4	11	5	7	9	16	8
Kyrgyzstan	0	2	4	3	1	3	4	3	4	4	2	3	3	5	5	9	4	32	6
Pakistan	144	38	36	40	30	63	39	66	83	76	67	136	84	98	184	114	129	135	92
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	8
Turkey	97	166	104	107	101	132	96	147	180	122	159	317	224	218	427	394	321	272	257
Turkmenistan	6	5	6	4	7	9	7	9	9	16	12	13	15	19	20	18	21	18	19
Uzbekistan	151	106	106	83	65	58	30	24	36	23	13	17	29	25	29	24	25	25	28

Table 59: Stock of poultry and birds (million heads) in the ECO Region

Countries	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Afghanistan	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.8	12.2	12.4	13.0	14.4	10.9	9.0	10.7	10.2	12.9	13.4	12.2	11.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	13.6	
Azerbaijan	-	-	27.7	21.7	17.0	14.4	13.3	13.2	14.7	13.9	14.7	14.7	16.4	17.1	17.5	18.3	19.0	18.8	20.8	22.4	22.0	22.4	23.2	24.6	29.8	28.9	29.2	31.6	
Iran	164.0	169.3	174.6	184.0	191.0	191.1	207.3	212.2	234.8	224.7	256.6	286.6	356.6	416.6	596.6	626.6	656.6	716.6	876.6	886.6	906.6	926.6	936.6	936.6	946.6	1.1	1.03	1.5	4.7
Kazakhstan	-	-	59.9	52.9	49.8	32.7	20.4	15.4	16.0	17.0	18.0	19.7	21.1	23.8	24.8	25.6	26.2	28.5	29.2	31.2	31.1	31.4	32.6	34.4	34.4	35.9	37.2	40.1	
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	13.6	10.4	6.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	
Pakistan	81	78	85	99	13	16	18	20	14	15	15	17	18	18	19	23	25	27	29	32	35	38	39	43	47	50	49		

n	.8	.0	.1	.2	3.	2.	7.	3.	8.	1.	3.	8.	7.	5.	9.	2.	5.	4.	5.	8.	4.	2.	3.	6.	3.	3.	7.	8.
					3	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Tajikistan	-	-	6.6	2.8	3.0	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2
Turkey	69.5	14.5	15.8	18.4	19.0	13.5	15.8	17.3	24.6	24.5	26.3	22.4	25.1	28.3	30.2	32.9	34.4	27.5	24.9	23.0	23.1	24.5	25.7	27.0	29.8	31.6	33.3	34.8
Turkmenistan	-	-	7.8	7.0	6.7	4.2	3.5	3.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.2	8.2	10.2	12.4	14.6	16.6	15.4	16.9	16.4	17.4	16.5	16.5	16.4	17.0	17.1
Uzbekistan	-	-	35.2	26.2	22.5	19.6	13.4	12.7	12.3	13.9	14.5	14.5	14.8	15.4	17.7	18.8	20.5	24.2	26.1	29.5	33.7	37.7	42.8	47.5	52.4	56.3	61.3	63.6

Table 60: Stock of sheep, goats (million heads) in the ECO Region

Countries	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	17.5	17.9	17.6	17.4	17.8	18.0	18.6	20.6	22.9	25.1	22.3	19.0	16.1	16.5	17.8	17.8	16.0	13.5	17.1	18.1	20.1	21.9	21.1	20.2	20.5	20.9	20.7	21.5
Azerbaijan	-	-	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.5
Iran	69.3	69.4	74.7	75.4	76.0	76.6	77.3	77.9	79.0	79.7	79.7	79.7	77.3	77.6	77.9	78.0	78.1	78.1	72.3	69.8	69.0	67.9	67.2	66.0	51.8	60.7	58.0	55.7
Kazakhstan	-	-	34.3	34.1	34.0	25.1	19.5	13.6	10.3	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.5	11.3	12.2	13.4	14.3	15.4	16.1	16.8	17.4	18.0	18.1	17.6	17.6	18.0	18.2	18.3
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	9.5	8.7	7.3	5.1	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1
Pakistan	61.1	63.3	65.6	67.9	70.3	72.8	64.7	66.3	68.0	69.7	71.5	73.4	75.3	77.3	79.4	81.6	80.3	82.0	83.9	85.7	87.6	89.6	91.6	93.6	95.7	97.9	10.1	10.2
Tajikistan	-	-	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6
Turkey	55.6	51.5	51.2	49.9	47.7	45.2	42.9	42.0	38.6	37.5	38.0	35.7	34.0	32.0	32.2	31.8	31.8	32.3	31.7	29.6	26.9	29.4	32.3	35.8	38.5	41.9	41.3	41.3
Turkmenistan	-	-	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	5.8	6.4	7.3	8.0	8.8	11.0	13.3	13.9	15.1	16.6	16.4	18.3	16.4	16.4	15.9	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.3
Uzbekistan	-	-	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.3	8.2	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.9	10.6	11.4	12.0	12.6	13.5	14.4	15.3	16.2	17.1	17.7	18.4	19.1	20.6

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