

# ECONOMIC COOPERATION ORGANIZATION (ECO) TRAINING COURSE



The National Cartographic Center of Iran with the support of ECO

Secretariat holds a training course on:

**The Current Technologies and Trends in Various  
Levels of Spatial Data Infrastructure (SDI)**

23-24 September 2024



# National Cartographic Center of Iran



## Revolutionizing the Geospatial Industry: Spatial Data Infrastructure and GeoAI Synergy

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# The Main Goal of Spatial Data Infrastructure

- ❑ SDI facilitates efficient sharing, access, and use of geospatial data.
- ❑ SDI provides framework for integration and interoperability of geospatial data.
- ❑ SDI enhances decision-making processes and promotes collaboration.
- ❑ SDI aims to address complex societal challenges and drive economic growth.

# Importance of Data in Artificial Intelligence

- ❑ Data fuels AI algorithms for learning and decision-making.
- ❑ Quality and quantity of data impact AI performance.
- ❑ High-quality data is crucial for successful AI implementations.

# Role of Spatial Data Infrastructure in Artificial Intelligence and GeoAI

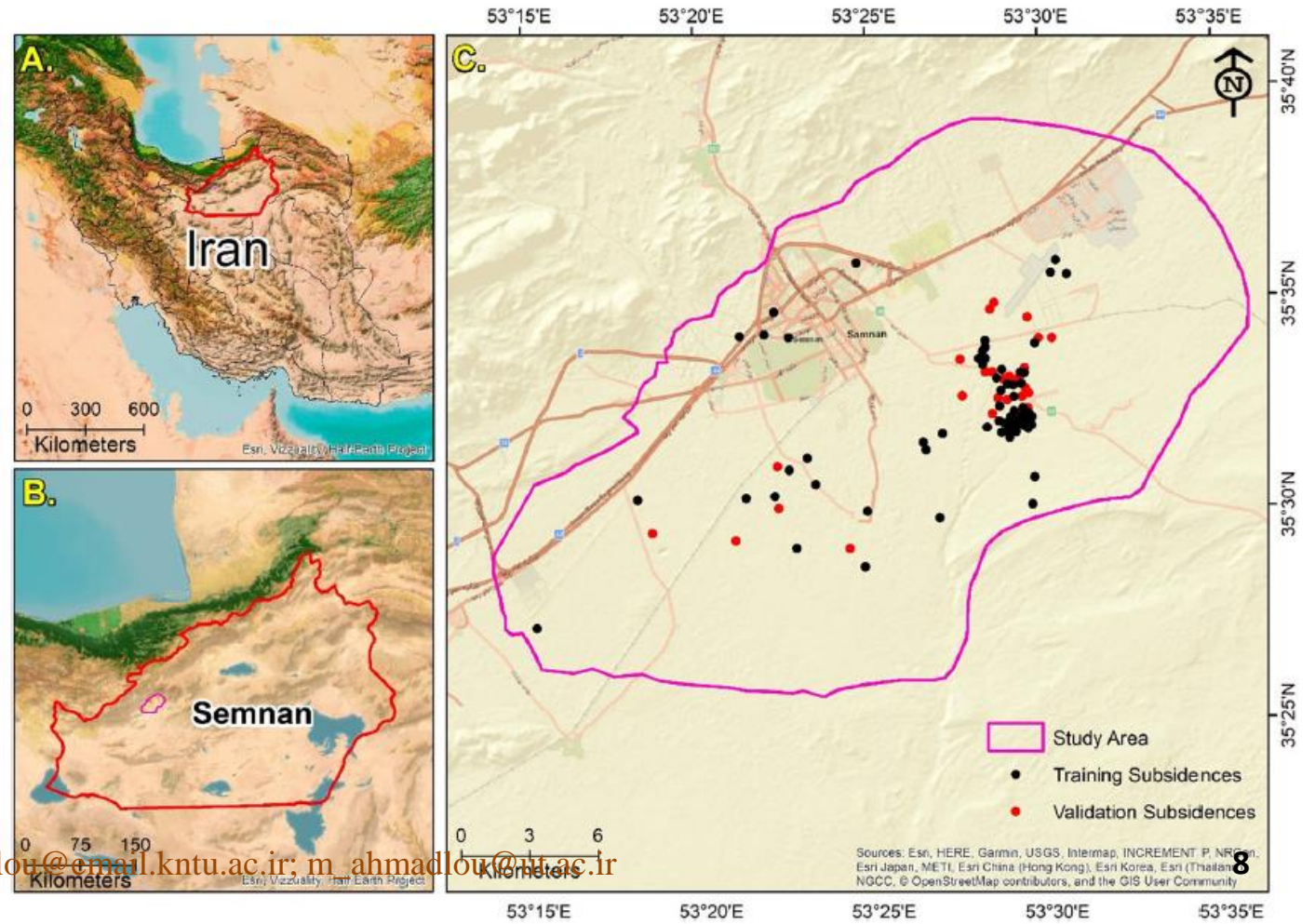
- ❑ SDI facilitates integration of geospatial data with AI technologies.
- ❑ SDI manages, shares, and analyzes geospatial data for AI training.
- ❑ SDI links data sources for a comprehensive understanding by AI systems.
- ❑ GeoAI offers insights for urban planning, agriculture, disaster management, and environmental monitoring.
- ❑ SDI ensures quality, interoperability, and accessibility of geospatial data for successful GeoAI applications.

# Using Data Sources from SDI for GeoAI: A Simple Practical Example

- ❑ Objective: Land subsidence susceptibility mapping using GeoAI models
- ❑ Needed factors:
  - Land subsidence locations
  - Subsidence predictors
- ❑ These factors are produced by different organizations in Iran

# Using Data Sources of SDI for GeoAI: A Simple Practical Example

- Land subsidence areas are produced by NCC





# Using Data Sources of SDI for GeoAI: A Simple Practical Example

- ❑ Digital Elevation Model produced by national topographical maps at a scale of 1:25,000 of NCC
- ❑ The geological map produced by Geological Survey & Mineral Explorations of Iran
- ❑ The lithological map by Geological Survey & Mineral Explorations of Iran
- ❑ The distance to roads extracted from the map of roads produced by Ministry of Roads and Urban Development
- ❑ The groundwater level map produced by water organization

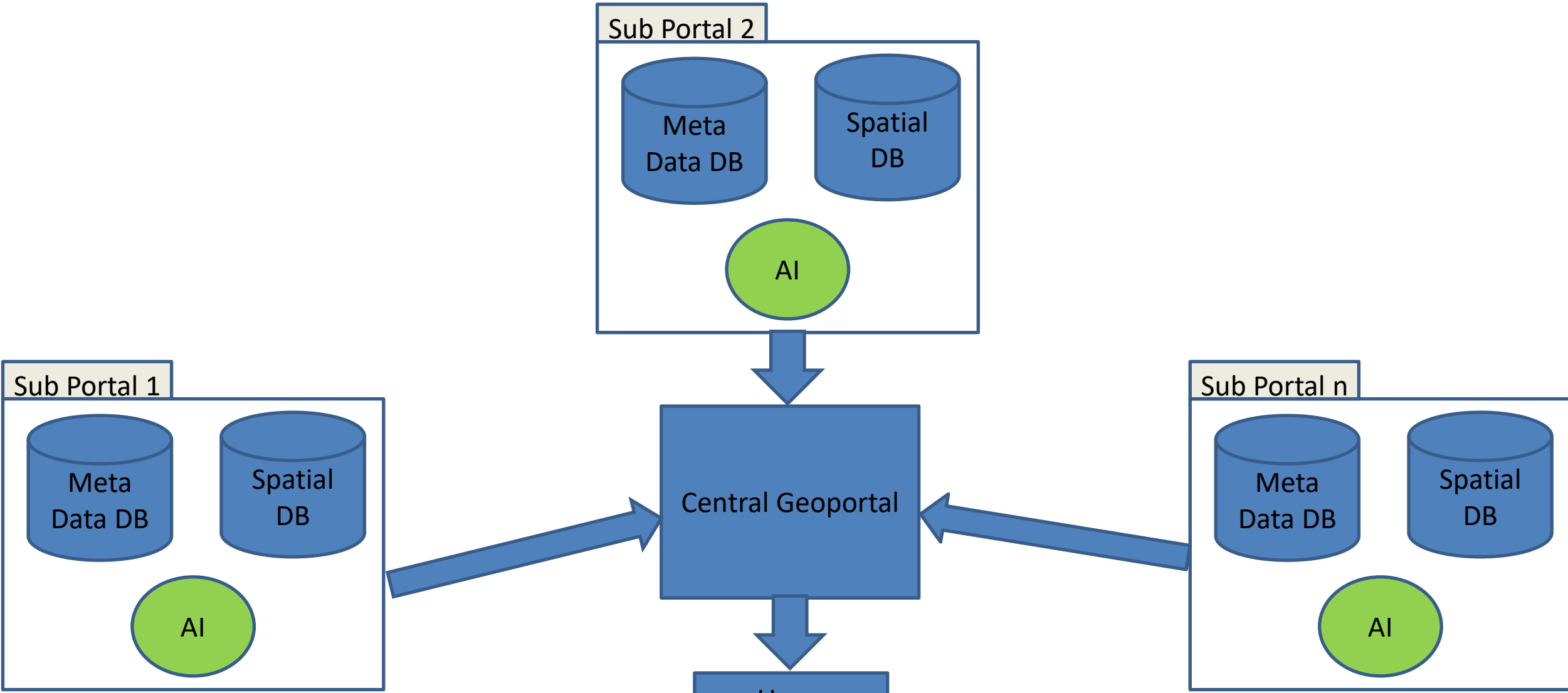
# Using Data Sources of SDI for GeoAI: A Simple Practical Example

- Data from various organizations
- Analysts must visit each website
- Requires knowledge on how data is prepared
- By placing data in SDI:
  - Modeling made easier
  - Access to data simplified

# Thematic SDI

- ❑ SDI should focus on creating thematic data sets
- ❑ Thematic data sets are necessary for modelers and researchers in various fields
- ❑ The inclusion of data in SDI should have a clear purpose
- ❑ Providing thematic data sets will enhance the utility of SDI for researchers and save the time and cost

# Leveraging and sharing Geospatial AI in SDI



# The benefits of sharing AI using SDI

- Collaboration and knowledge sharing
- Scalability and impact
- Reproducibility and transparency
- Addressing global challenges
- Democratizing access to geospatial capabilities:

# Importance of Establishing Standards for Sharing Geospatial AI Models

- Interoperability
- Reproducibility and transparency
- Ethical and responsible AI
- Ecosystem development
- Scalability and portability
- Data and knowledge sharing

# Advantages of Using a Spatial Data Infrastructure (SDI) for Sharing AI Models

- Standardization and interoperability
- Discovery and accessibility
- Metadata and documentation
- Security and governance
- Scalability and infrastructure
- Ecosystem development
- Alignment with geospatial best practices

# Leveraging SDIs for AI Model Development in the Geospatial Domain

- Model Hosting and Discovery
- Metadata and Documentation
- Standardized Model Formats
- Computational and Storage Resources
- Orchestration and Deployment
- Provenance and Traceability
- Security and Access Control
- Ecosystem Integration



# Any Questions

